

BEGIN — MAY 11, 1960

AMS BUDGET (500)  
NIGHT LEAD PLANE  
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, MAY 11 (AP)—NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV EXPRESSED DOUBT TODAY WHETHER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CAN BE WELCOMED TO THE SOVIET UNION NEXT MONTH.

"THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WOULD SAY I WAS MAD TO WELCOME A MAN WHO SENDS SPY PLANES OVER HERE LIKE THAT," THE SOVIET PREMIER TOLD REPORTERS. KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE ILL-FATED MAY DAY ESPIONAGE FLIGHT HAS "OF COURSE" CHANGED HIS OPINION OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT, WHOM HE VISITED LAST SEPTEMBER.

KHRUSHCHEV ADDED THE TWO OF THEM CAN EXCHANGE VIEWS IN PARIS, WHERE THEY ARE TO MEET IN THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE MONDAY, AS TO WHETHER EISENHOWER SHOULD COME TO MOSCOW. EISENHOWER IS DUE HERE JUNE 10 ON A TOUR TAKING HIM ON TO JAPAN AND SOUTH KOREA.

THE PREMIER SAID THE SPY FLIGHT HAD BEEN APPROVED BY ALLEN W. DULLES, HEAD OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) AND UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE PRESIDENT, ADDING:

"DON'T EXPECT ME TO SAY AFTER THAT WHAT NICE PEOPLE THESE ARE."

KHRUSHCHEV SIDESTEPED A SPECIFIC QUESTION WHETHER HE WOULD WANT EISENHOWER TO POSTPONE THE VISIT.

"I WOULD NOT LIKE TO COMMENT," HE SAID. "WE CAN EXCHANGE VIEWS WITH THE PRESIDENT ON THAT IN PARIS."

(THE LONDON DAILY WORKER QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING: "I SHOULD NOT LIKE TO BE IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SHOES WHEN HE COMES TO THE SOVIET UNION. PEOPLE WILL HAVE LOTS OF QUESTIONS TO ASK AND THEY WILL BE RIGHT." PART OF THIS QUOTE WAS RECEIVED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS THROUGH MOSCOW CENSORSHIP.)

STANDING ON A WICKER CHAIR AT A DISPLAY OF "SPY EQUIPMENT" FROM THE DOWNED AMERICAN FLIER, FRANCIS G. POWERS, IN A HALL WHERE CAPTURED NAZI AIRCRAFT WERE EXHIBITED AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II, KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"YOU KNOW MY FRIENDLY ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PRESIDENT. MY HOPES HAVE NOT BEEN JUSTIFIED. I AM A HUMAN BEING. I HAVE FEELINGS.

"THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA ARE OPEN-HEARTED. CAN I URGE THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE TO GREET HIM AS A DEAR GUEST? THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WOULD SAY I WAS MAD TO WELCOME A MAN WHO SENDS SPY PLANES OVER HERE LIKE THAT."

"JUST IMAGINE WHAT WOULD HAVE BEEN THE REACTION IF, ON THE EVE OF MY VISIT TO AMERICA, WE HAD SENT A PLANE OVER THE UNITED STATES."

THEN, SPEAKING AS IF HE EXPECTED EISENHOWER TO VISIT MOSCOW ANYWAY, KHRUSHCHEV ADDED THAT THERE WOULD BE "NO EXCESSES WHATSOEVER AMONG THE PEOPLE."

KHRUSHCHEV SPENT 25 MINUTES INSPECTING THE DISPLAY, WHICH INCLUDED A PHOTOGRAPH OF POWERS IN A LEATHER FLYING SUIT.

WHEN SHOWN AN OXYGEN MASK IN WORKING CONDITION, KHRUSHCHEV REMARKED: "THAT'S WHY THE PILOT WAS ABLE TO SURVIVE."

HE SPENT MOST OF HIS TIME AT THE FILM AND TAPE RECORDING EXHIBITS WHERE, HE SAID, "THIS IS A VERY GOOD EXCHANGE OF PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE."

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD A REPORTER HE IS LEAVING FOR PARIS SATURDAY--TWO DAYS BEFORE THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE STARTS--"BECAUSE EVERYONE KNOWS THAT I LOVE PARIS."

KHRUSHCHEV WAS ASKED BY A REPORTER TODAY WHETHER THE SPY PLANE INCIDENT WOULD BE DISCUSSED AT THE SUMMIT MEETINGS IN PARIS NEXT WEEK. HE REPLIED:

"THE SUBJECT HAS ALREADY BEEN DISCUSSED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. IT WOULD NOT NORMALLY BE RAISED."

"IT IS NOT ON THE AGENDA. IT IS NOT AN APPROPRIATE SUBJECT."

THE PREMIER DELIVERED THES REMARKS AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME EISENHOWER, ANSWERING A QUESTION AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON, SAID HE STILL EXPECTED TO MAKE THE TRIP.

(PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HOGERTY LATER DECLINED IN WASHINGTON TO DISCUSS THE MOSCOW DEVELOPMENT).

THE PREMIER'S PRONOUNCEMENTS CAPPED A DAY IN WHICH THE RUSSIANS MADE PROPAGANDA HAY WITH THE POWERS EXHIBIT OF WEAPONS, DOCUMENTS AND WRECKAGE, PUT ON DISPLAY IN GORKY PARK, AND A NEWS CONFERENCE CONDUCTED BY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO.

AMONG THE EXHIBITS AT THE AMERICAN SPY PLANE DISPLAY IN GORKY PARK TODAY WAS A CONFESSION BEARING THE PURPORTED SIGNATURE OF THE DOWNED PILOT FRANCIS G. POWERS.

A DOCUMENT HANGING ON A WALL FIRST SAYS HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE UNDERSTOOD THE ACCUSATIONS MADE AGAINST HIM AND THAT THE REPLY WAS "YES."

THEN HE WAS ASKED, "DO YOU PLEAD GUILTY?" THE ANSWER: "I PLEAD GUILTY TO FLYING OVER THE TERRITORY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND TURNING OFF AND ON MY INSTRUMENTS AS I HAD BEEN ORDERED TO DO."

POWERS WAS STILL KEPT UNDER WRAPS. GROMYKO ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF AGGRESSION AND "TRAMPLING UNDERFOOT THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS." HE WARNED THAT THE SPY FLIGHT WAS PLAYING WITH FIRE AND THAT VIOLATION OF TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY WAS "ONE OF THE MOST DANGEROUS FORMS OF BRINKMANSHIP." ANY AIRCRAFT WHICH "AGAIN DARE TO MAKE A SORTIE INTO OUR BORDERS WILL BE SMASHED TO SMITHERS," GROMYKO SAID. HE REITERATED THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL OBLITERATE THE FOREIGN BASES USED BY AMERICANS FOR SPY FLIGHTS OVER SOVIET TERRITORY.

SOVIET SKIES ARE CLOSED AND WILL REMAIN CLOSED, GROMYKO SAID, EMPHASIZING SOVIET REJECTION OF THE OPEN SKIES PROPOSAL THAT EISENHOWER ADVANCED IN 1955.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER DECLARED THE PROPOSAL SERVES THE INTERESTS OF AMERICAN MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AND THE RUSSIANS NATURALLY CAN NOT ACCEPT IT.

THIS APPEARED TO DOOM IN ADVANCE EISENHOWER'S PLAN, ANNOUNCED AT HIS WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE, TO RENEW AT THE SUMMIT MEETING HIS SUGGESTION THAT THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES OPEN THEIR SKIES TO FLIGHTS BY INSPECTION PLANES.

GROMYKO SAID THE EVIDENCE LEAVES NO DOUBT THAT U.S. AGENCIES WHICH SENT POWERS OVER THE SOVIET UNION WERE PURSUING A COURSE HOSTILE TO PEACE.

THE FIRST ATTEMPT IN WASHINGTON TO SAY POWERS WAS ON A WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE MISSION "BROUGHT NOTHING TO ITS AUTHORS EXCEPTIN WORLD-WIDE DISGRACE," HE DECLARED.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER ASSERTED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER'S SUBSEQUENT STATEMENT SIMPLY CONFIRMED THAT VIOLATIONS OF FOREIGN FRONTIERS, SPYING AND SUBVERSION ARE OFFICIAL U.S. POLICY.

IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS, GROMYKO DENIED THE SOVIET UNION HAS EVER UNDERTAKEN UNAUTHORIZED FLIGHTS OVER THE UNITED STATES OR THE TERRITORY OF THE NATO ALLIES. HE SHRUGGED OFF AN INQUIRY AS TO WHETHER THE SOVIET UNION MAINTAINED AN ESPIONAGE NETWORK.

"MR. HERTER IS USING HIS WASHINGTON GAUGE TO JUDGE OTHER COUNTRIES--A VERY CRUDE MISTAKE," HE SAID WHEN TOLD THE SECRETARY OF STATE SAID ALL COUNTRIES HAS THEM.

HE REPEATED THE WARNING THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD "BE FORCED TO DELIVER A BLOW AGAINST THE BASES" IN COUNTRIES FROM WHICH SPY PLANES TAKE OFF.



KHRUSHCHEV'S EARLIER STATEMENT THAT SOVIET ROCKETS WOULD BE USED AGAINST BOTH INTRUDING PLANES AND THE FOREIGN BASES DREW A WARNING FROM THE UNITED STATES YESTERDAY THAT IT WOULD GO TO THE DEFENSE OF ALLIES SO ATTACKED.

GROMYKO DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION IS GOING TO PARIS "WITH PURE HEART AND GOOD INTENTIONS" AND WILL SPARE NO EFFORT FOR A MUTUAL AGREEMENT AT THE SUMMIT, DESPITE THE MAY DAY INCIDENT. HE RAISED A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD ACT SIMILARLY, SAYING:

"IT SEEMS THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT LEADERS BELIEVE THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE SHOULD NOT PURSUE THE TASK OF SETTLING OUTSTANDING INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS, BUT SHOULD DISCUSS THE MOST UP-TO-DATE METHODS OF INTELLIGENCE WORK WHICH THE PARTIES TO THE CONFERENCE WOULD USE AGAINST EACH OTHER, AND IN GENERAL THE MOST EFFECTIVE MEANS TO QUARREL WITH EACH OTHER AND FURTHER STRAIN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT INDICATED IN A PROTEST NOTE TO THE UNITED STATES YESTERDAY THAT POWERS WILL BE TRIED.

ASKED WHEN HIS CASE WOULD COME UP, GROMYKO SAID AN APPROPRIATE DECISION WILL BE TAKEN WHEN THE INVESTIGATION OF THE FLIER'S CASE IS COMPLETED. HE ADDED THAT NEWSMEN WILL BE ALLOWED TO SEE POWERS ONLY AFTER THE INVESTIGATION ENDS.

PLANE WRECKAGE, DOCUMENTS, PHOTOGRAPHS AND PERSONAL SUPPLIES OF THE PILOT WERE DISPLAYED IN GORKY PARK NEXT TO WHERE THE FINNISH TRADE FAIR IS CURRENTLY OPERATING.

THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS AND NEWSMEN WERE SUMMONED.

AMONG THE ITEMS DISPLAYED WERE A HYPODERMIC NEEDLE REPUTED TO HOLD "AN INSTANT ACTION POISON," A SILENCER PISTOL, A DAGGER, SOVIET RUBLES AND FOREIGN CLOTHING.

PARTS OF A WRECKED FUSELAGE, WINGS, A PRATT & WHITNEY ENGINE, A CAMERA, AN EXPLOSIVE CHARGE REPUTEDLY DESIGNED TO BLOW UP THE PLANE WHEN THE PILOT USED THE EJECTOR TO BAIL OUT, OXYGEN CONTAINERS AND THE PILOT'S PRESSURE SUIT WERE SHOWN.

PICTURES FROM POWERS, EXCERPTS FROM HIS REPORTED DEPOSITIONS AND PHOTOGRAPHS OF SOVIET MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL INSTALLATIONS HE REPUTEDLY TOOK ON HIS WAY TO THE CENTRAL URALS ROUNDED OUT THE SHOW.

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BULLETIN (PRESSURE GROMYKO)

MOSCOW, MAY 11 (AP)—PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID TODAY THE SPY PLANE INCIDENT HAD CHANGED HIS ESTIMATE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THEY WILL DISCUSS IN PARIS WHETHER THE AMERICAN LEADER SHOULD COME TO MOSCOW AS PLANNED.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT AS HE STOOD ON A WICKER CHAIR TALKING TO CORRESPONDENTS AMIDST THE WRECKAGE OF THE PLANE HE CLAIMS WAS SHOT DOWN MAY 1 EAST OF THE URALS.

ONE OF THE NEWSMEN ASKED HIM POINT BLANK "DO YOU WANT EISENHOWER TO COME HERE IN VIEW OF THE PLANE INCIDENT?"

"WHAT DO YOU WANT ME TO SAY," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "YOU GET IN TO MY PLACE HERE AND REPLY FOR ME."

AN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT THEN ASKED WHETHER, IN VIEW OF HIS CHANGED ATTITUDE TOWARD EISENHOWER, HE WOULD WANT HIM TO POSTPONE THE VISIT TO RUSSIA NOW SCHEDULED FOR JUNE 10.

"I WOULD NOT LIKE TO COMMENT," THE PREMIER SAID. "WE CAN EXCHANGE VIEWS WITH THE PRESIDENT ON THAT IN PARIS."

HE ANNOUNCED HE IS LEAVING SATURDAY FOR THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN PARIS OPENING MAY 16.

IN WASHINGTON A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN, PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE, DECLINED COMMENT ON KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS.

KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE TO NEWSMEN IN GORKY PARK WHERE THE RUSSIANS DISPLAYED WHAT THEY SAY IS THE WRECKAGE AND SOME OF THE PERSONAL BELONGINGS AND EQUIPMENT OF FRANCIS G. POWERS, PILOT OF THE AMERICAN INTRUDER JET.

THERE HAD BEEN SPECULATION POWERS, WHO FACES POSSIBLE TRIAL, MIGHT BE THERE BUT HE WAS NOT PRESENT.

IN THE PARK'S CHESS CLUB ROOMS, TWO WINGS OF AN AIRCRAFT WERE PROPPED UP AS THE EXHIBIT'S CENTER PIECE. THEY APPEARED TO BE IN ALMOST PERFECT CONDITION EXCEPT FOR A SERIES OF SMALL HOLES WHICH LOOKED LIKE THEY WERE MADE BY SHRAPNEL.

GREAT TWISTED PIECES OF METAL FROM THE PLANE WERE ALSO SHOWN, ALONG WITH THE PERSONAL CONTENTS OF POWERS' WALLET.

BEFORE REPORTERS TALKED TO KHRUSHCHEV, THEY HAD LOOKED OVER EXHIBITS AND MET WITH FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI I. GROMYKO, WHO DENOUNCED POWERS' FLIGHT AS AN ACT OF AGGRESSION. GROMYKO SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS PLAYING WITH FIRE AND "ONE OF THE MOST DANGEROUS FORMS OF BRINKMANSHIP."

KHRUSHCHEV WAS ASKED: "DOES THIS SPY PLANE INCIDENT CHANGE YOUR ESTIMATE OF EISENHOWER?"

"IT DOES, OF COURSE," HE REPLIED.

"I WAS NOT AWARE OF THE FACT THAT THE PLAN WAS NOT THE CAPRICE OF AN INDIVIDUAL OFFICER. . . . I WAS HORRIFIED TO LEARN THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD APPROVED THE PLAN OF THESE FLIGHTS."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE FLIGHT HAD BEEN APPROVED BY ALLEN W. DULLES, HEAD OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, AND UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE PRESIDENT.

"DON'T EXPECT ME AFTER THAT TO SAY WHAT NICE PEOPLE THESE ARE."

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO SAID ON WHETHER HE WANTED EISENHOWER TO COME TO MOSCOW:

"IT IS DIFFICULT TO REPLY. YOU KNOW MY FRIENDLY ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PRESIDENT. MY HOPES HAVE NOT BEEN JUSTIFIED. I AM A HUMAN BEING. I HAVE FEELINGS."

"THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA ARE OPEN HEARTED. CAN I URGE THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE TO GREET HIM AS A DEAR GUEST? THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WOULD SAY I WAS MAD TO WELCOME A MAN WHO SENDS SPY PLANES OVER HERE LIKE THAT."

THEN SAYING HE WAS IN A DIFFICULT POSITION, KHRUSHCHEV ADDED:

"JUST IMAGINE WHAT WOULD HAVE BEEN THE REACTION IF, ON THE EVE OF MY VISIT TO AMERICA, WE HAD SENT A PLANE OVER THE UNITED STATES."

THEN, TALKING AS IF HE EXPECTED THE PRESIDENT TO COME TO MOSCOW ANYWAY, HE SAID THERE WOULD BE "NO EXCESSES WHATSOEVER AMONG THE PEOPLE."

GROMYKO DENOUNCED POWERS' MAY DAY FLIGHT, WHICH ENDED WITH HIS CAPTURE AS A PARACHUTIST IN THE SVERDLOVAK REGION, AS A BANDIT-LIKE PROVOCATION AND A CRIMINAL ACT. HE CHARGED THAT "THE UNITED STATES IS TRAMPLING UNDERFOOT THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE FOREIGN MINISTER DECLARED THAT ANY AIRCRAFT WHICH "AGAIN DARE TO MAKE A SORTIE INTO OUR BORDERS WILL BE SMASHED TO SMITHERONS." HE REITERATED THAT BASES OF NATIONS USED FOR ESPIONAGE FLIGHTS OVER SOVIET TERRITORY WILL BE OBLITERATED.

AMONG THE ITEMS DISPLAYED IN THE GORKY PARK EXHIBIT WAS A HYPODERMIC NEEDLE WHICH KHRUSHCHEV SAID POWERS CARRIED. THE PREMIER TOLD PARLIAMENT LAST WEEK THAT POWERS WAS UNDER ORDERS TO KILL HIMSELF TO AVOID CAPTURE, BUT "LIVING THINGS WANT TO GO ON LIVING."

TV AND STILL CAMERAS PHOTOGRAPHED GROMYKO'S EVERY EXPRESSION AND ABOUT 200 NEWSMEN LISTENED IN THE NEWS CONFERENCE, HELD AT THE EXHIBITION SITE.

GROMYKO GAVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO A WASHINGTON STATEMENT THAT A FLIGHT SUCH AS POWERS' DID NOT REQUIRE THE SPECIAL PERMISSION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

"A GENERAL DIRECTIVE WHICH WAS ISSUED SEVERAL YEARS AGO SUFFICES," GROMYKO SAID. "THUS THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IN ACTUAL FACT GRANTED THE PENTAGON AND THE INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES OF THE UNITED



STATES FREEDOM OF ACTION IN MATTERS ON WHICH MAY DEPEND THE ISSUES OF PEACE OR WAR.

HE SAID THE AMERICAN POLICY IS "AMAZING IN ITS SHAMELESSNESS."

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY CHARGED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT--AND NOT ITS MILITARY COMMANDERS ALONE--WITH RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE AMERICAN FLIGHTS OVER SOVIET SOIL AND INDICATED POWERS MAY STAND TRIAL FOR ESPIONAGE.

(A TASS DISPATCH RECEIVED IN NEW YORK SAID GROMYKO WAS ASKED WHEN AND HOW POWERS WILL BE TRIED. HE ANSWERED THAT THE INVESTIGATION HAS NOT BEEN COMPLETED AND THAT WHEN IT IS FINISHED AN APPROPRIATE DECISION WILL BE TAKEN.)

GROMYKO SAID EVIDENCE LEAVES NO DOUBT THAT RESPONSIBLE U.S. AGENCIES WHICH SENT THE PLANE OVER THE SOVIET UNION WERE ACTING IN THE INTEREST OF PREPARING AN AGGRESSION AND PURSUING A COURSE HOSTILE TO PEACE.

HE SAID FIRST ATTEMPTS BY WASHINGTON TO SAY POWERS WAS ON A WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE MISSION "BROUGHT NOTHING TO ITS AUTHORS EXCEPTING WORLDWIDE DISGRACE."

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER'S SUBSEQUENT STATEMENT SIMPLY CONFIRMED THAT VIOLATIONS OF FOREIGN FRONTIERS, SPYING AND SUBVERSION ARE OFFICIAL U.S. POLICY, GROMYKO DECLARED.

BUT FROM THE STANDPOINT OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, THE FOREIGN MINISTER ADDED, THE INTRUSION OF A U.S. PLANE INTO THE AIR SPACE OF THE SOVIET UNION "IS AN ACT OF AGGRESSION."

GROMYKO CALLED VIOLATIONS OF TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY "PLAYING WITH FIRE" AND "ONE OF THE MOST DANGEROUS FORMS OF BRINKMANSHIP."

GROMYKO DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION WIL "SPARE NO EFFORT FOR A MUTUAL AGREEMENT" AT THE PARIS SUMMIT MEETING DESPITE THE U2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT. GROMYKO SAID THE SOVIET UNION IS GOING TO THE CONFERENCE "WITH PURE HEART AND GOOD INTENTIONS."

THE SOVIET UNION IN A NOTE YESTERDAY LAID THE BLAME FOR THE POWERS' FLIGHT SQUARELY ON THE U.S. GOVERNMENT--NOT JUST ITS MILITARY LEADERS--AND INDICATED THE FLIER MAY BE TRIED FOR ESPIONAGE.

EQUIPMENT AND PARTS OF A WRECKED PLANE THAT THE RUSSIANS DESCRIBED AS POWERS' WERE PUT ON DISPLAY AT A HALL IN GORKY PARK.

PARTS OF THE FUSELAGE, WINGS, A PRATT & WHINEY ENGINE, AN EXPLOSIVE CHARGE REPUTEDLY DESIGNED TO BLOW UP THE PLANE WHEN THE PILOT USED THE EJECTOR TO BAIL OUT, OXYGEN CONTAINERS AND THE PILOT'S PRESSURE SUIT WERE SHOWN.

ALSO ON DISPLAY WERE PHOTOGRAPHS OF POWERS, EXCERPTS DESCRIBED AS FROM DEPOSITIONS PROVING HE BELONGED TO THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE, A CAMERA, PHOTOGRAPHS THE FLIER REPUTEDLY TOOK ON HIS FLIGHT AND AN ARRAY OF WHAT THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS CALLED ESPIONAGE TOOLS. THESE INCLUDED A SILENCED PISTOL, A DAGGER, THE NEEDLE "WITH AN INSTANT ACTION POISON," SOVIET RUBLES AND FOREIGN CURRENCY.

GROMYKO TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TURKEY, PAKISTAN AND NORWAY WERE "ACCOMPLICES IN THIS AGGRESSIVE ACT."

ACCORDING TO THE SOVIET VERSION, POWERS TOOK OFF FROM HIS BASE AT ADANA, TURKEY, AND FLEW TO PESHAWAR, PAKISTAN, BEFORE PROCEEDING ON A FLIGHT PLAN THAT WOULD HAVE CARRIED HIM ACROSS SOVIET TERRITORY TO BODO, NORWAY. BOTH PAKISTAN AND NORWAY HAVE DENIED KNOWLEDGE OF SUCH A FLIGHT.

GROMYKO REFERRED WITH HEAVY IRONY TO A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ASSURANCE THAT INTELLIGENCE FLIGHTS BY AMERICAN AIRCRAFT WOULD NOT DISRUPT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

"IT SEEMS," GROMYKO SAID, "THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT LEADERS BELIEVE THE SUMMIT MEETING SHOULD NOT PURSUE THE TASK OF SETTLING OUTSTANDING INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS, BUT SHOULD DISCUSS THE MOST UP-TO-DATE METHODS OF INTELLIGENCE WORK WHICH THE PARTIES TO THE CONFERENCE WOULD USE AGAINST EACH OTHER, AND IN GENERAL THE MOST EFFECTIVE MEANS AVAILABLE TO QUARREL WITH EACH OTHER AND FURTHER STRAIN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

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MOSCOW RADIO TODAY AOLLOWED UP THE PROTEST NOTE TO WASHINGTON WITH A STRONG HINT THAT FURTHER U.S. FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIA MIGHT TRIGGER A SOVIET BOMB ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES.

A BROADCAST BEAMED TO NORTH AMERICA RECALLED THAT WASHINGTON HAD REPEATEDLY ANNOUNCED THAT AT THE FIRST SIGHT OF ENEMY PLANES APPROACHING THE UNITED STATES, AMERICAN BOMBERS WOULD BE ORDERED TO DELIVER A RETURN BLOW.

"WHY THEN SOULDN'T THE U.S.S.R. DO LIKEWISE THEN IT FINDS A U.S. PLANE IN ITS TERRITORY?" THE COMMENTATOR DEMANDED.

THE UNITED STATES MEANWHILE REQUESTED PERMISSION FOR A U.S. EMBASSY OFFICER TO INTERVIEW POWERS, 30-YEAR-OLD FORMER AIR FORCE PILOT FROM POUND, VA., WH THE RUSSIANS SAID CONFESSED HE WAS SPYING FOR THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA).

THE SOVIET NOTE SAID THE AMERICAN FLIER "WILL BE BROUGHT TO ACCOUNT UNDER THE LAWS OF THE SOVIET STATE."

THE RUSSIANS WERE EXPECTED TO STAGE A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY TO SHOW REPORTERS THE ESCAPE KIT, THE POISONED NEEDLE, PISTOL WITH SILENCER, MAPS AND OTHER GEAR THEY SAY THE PILOT CARRIED.

FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO HANDED THE SOVIET PROTEST NOTE TO U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES EDWARD L. FREARS YESTERDAY. IT SAID:

"HOSTILE ACTS OF AMERICAN AVIATION WHICH HAVE TAKEN PLACE NUMEROUS TIMES IN RELATION TO THE SOVIET UNION ARE NOT SIMPLY THE RESULT OF THE ACTIVITY OF THE MILITARY COMMAND OF THE U.S.A. IN VARIOUS AREAS, BUT ARE AN EXPRESSION OF A CALCULATED U.S.A. POLICY."

"THESE VIOLATIONS ARE PREMEDITATED," THE NOTE SAID. "... THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.A., INSTEAD OF TAKING MEASURES TO STOP SUCH ACTION BY AMERICAN AVIATION, THE DANGER OF WHICH HAS MORE THAN ONCE BEEN POINTED OUT BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCES SUCH ACTION AS ITS NATIONAL POLICY."

"MILITARY INTELLIGENCE OF ONE NATION BY MEANS OF INTRUSION OF ITS AIRCRAFT INTO THE AREA OF ANOTHER COUNTRY CAN HARDLY BE CALLED A METHOD FOR IMPROVING RELATIONS AND STRENGTHENING SUCH."

"IT IS SELF-EVIDENT THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS COMPELLED, UNDER SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES, TO GIVE STRICT ORDERS TO ITS ARMED FORCES TO TAKE ALL NECESSARY MEASURES AGAINST THE VIOLATION OF SOVIET BOUNDARIES BY FOREIGN AVIATION."

THE NOTE SAID POWERS' FLIGHT CONFIRMED THE CORRECTNESS OF RUSSIA'S REJECTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 1955 OPEN SKIES PROPOSAL ON GROUNDS IT "WAS INTENDED TO THROW OPEN THE DOORS OF OTHER NATIONS TO AMERICAN RECONNAISSANCE."

"DOES ALL THIS MEAN THAT, WITH THE REFUSAL OF A NUMBER OF STATES TO ACCEPT THIS PROPOSAL FOR 'OPEN SKIES, THE U.S.A. IS ATTEMPTING ARBITRARILY TO TAKE UPON ITSELF THE RIGHT TO 'OPEN' A FOREIGN SKY?" THE KREMLIN DEMANDED.

REFERRING TO THE SUMMIT MEETING OPENING IN PARIS MONDAY, THE NOTE SAID:

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.S.R. REGRETFULLY STATES THAT, WHILE IT UNDERTAKES EVERYTHING POSSIBLE FOR THE NORMALIZATION AND IMPROVEMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.A. FOLLOWS A DIFFERENT PATH."

"APPARENTLY, THE TWO GOVERNMENTS VIEW DIFFERENTLY THE NECESSITY OF IMPROVING RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES AND FOR THE CREATION OF FAVORABLE GROUND FOR THE FORTHCOMING SUMMIT MEETING."

THE NOTE, WHICH WAS RELATIVELY POLITE THROUGHOUT, ENDED WITH A HOPE THE UNITED STATES WOULD JOIN RUSSIA IN SEEKING AN END TO THE COLD WAR AND FINDING A "SOLUTION OF UNSETTLED INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS ON A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE BASIS."



IT GAVE NO DETAILS ABOUT POWERS, EXCEPT TO SAY HIS U2 JET CONTAINED EQUIPMENT FOR DETECTING SOVIET RADAR NETWORKS AND OTHER SPECIAL RADIO-TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION'S ANTI-AIRCRAFT DEFENSE.

WRECKAGE PURPORTING TO BE FROM POWERS' PLANE WAS PUT ON EXHIBITION YESTERDAY IN THE HALL OF THE CHESS CLUB IN GORKI PARK. FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS GOT A GLIMPSE OF ONE WING--PAINTED DARK GRAY--AND PART OF THE FUSELAGE BEFORE THEY WERE SHOVED OUT BY AN OFFICER.

POWERS WAS BELIEVED BEING HELD IN MIDTOWN MOSCOW. A FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL WHO SAID HE SAW HIM YESTERDAY TOLD FRIENDS AT AN EMBASSY PARTY HE WAS TALL, DARK AND "QUITE HANDSOME." THE FLIER HAD A STRONG SOUTHERN ACCENT, HE SAID.

ASKED IF POWERS WOULD BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL IN A FEW DAYS, THE OFFICIAL REPLIED: "IT IS POSSIBLE, BUT WHO CAN SAY?"

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#### WITH MOSCOW THIRD LEAD PLANE

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)--LESS-THAN-CORDIAL PERSONAL COMMENT ABOUT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TODAY CLOUD-ED PROSPECTS THAT THE PRESIDENT WILL GO AHEAD WITH HIS PLANNED GOODWILL VISIT TO MOSCOW.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD CORRESPONDENTS AT A DISPLAY OF WHAT THE RUSSIANS CALL WRECKAGE OF THE AMERICAN SPY PLANE DOWNED IN THE SOVIET UNION, AND EQUIPMENT CARRIED BY FRANCIS G. POWERS:

1. THE SPY PLANE INCIDENT "OF COURSE" HAS CHANGED HIS ESTIMATE OF EISENHOWER; AND

2. HE AND EISENHOWER CAN DISCUSS AT THE PARIS SUMMIT MEETING NEXT WEEK WHETHER EISENHOWER SHOULD VISIT RUSSIA AT THIS TIME. HE SIDE-STEPPED AN ANSWER TO THE DIRECT QUESTION WHETHER HE WANTS EISENHOWER TO VISIT IN VIEW OF THE INCIDENT.

THE WHITE HOUSE AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED OFFICIAL COMMENT, BUT OFFICIALS STUDYING THE KHRUSHCHEV REMARKS WERE PLAINLY STARTLED.

THAT WAS UNDERSCORED BY THE TERMS IN WHICH JAMES C. HAGERTY, PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY, DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE MATTER:

"I HAVEN'T ANY COMMENT--P-E-R-I-O-D. THAT'S ALL. I DON'T EXPECT THERE WILL BE ANY COMMENT."

HAGERTY WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER EISENHOWER HAD BEEN ADVISED OF THE KHRUSHCHEV REMARKS.

EISENHOWER HIMSELF, AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE ONLY A SHORT WHILE BEFORE, SAID HE STILL EXPECTS TO VISIT RUSSIA NEXT MONTH. HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO CHANGE IN HIS PLANS BUT ADDED YOU NEVER CAN TELL WHAT WILL HAPPEN FROM DAY TO DAY.

ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS STUDYING INITIAL REPORTS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARK ABOUT HIS CHANGED ESTIMATE OF EISENHOWER WITHHELD FINAL JUDGMENT AS TO ITS SIGNIFICANCE.

BUT THEY AGREED THE WORDS MIGHT CAST A FURTHER SHADOW OVER PROSPECTS THAT THE SUMMIT MEETING WOULD SUCCEED IN EASING EAST-WEST TENSIONS.

UNTIL NOW, IT WAS NOTED, KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER SOVIET SPOKESMEN HAD CAREFULLY AVOIDED BLAMING EISENHOWER FOR THE SPY FLIGHT DOWNED IN RUSSIA MAY 1.

TWO CONFLICTING VIEWS STOOD OUT AMONG DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES:

1. KHRUSHCHEV'S COMMENTS FORESHADOWED A POSSIBLE SUGGESTION BY THE SOVIET LEADER THAT EISENHOWER DELAY HIS TRIP UNTIL THE SPY FUROR HAS SUBSIDED.

2. KHRUSHCHEV WAS HITTING BACK IN TYPICAL OFF-THE-CUFF FASHION FOR EISENHOWER'S COMMENT OF LAST WEEK WHEN HE PUBLICLY RAISED SOME DOUBT AS TO WHETHER HE WOULD VISIT RUSSIA AS SCHEDULED.

EISENHOWER DROPPED THE WORD "IF" INTO A SENTENCE ABOUT WHETHER HE WOULD GO.

IF EISENHOWER WERE TO CANCEL THE SOVIET PHASE OF HIS ROUND-THE-WORLD TRIP IT SEEMED FIRM THAT HE WOULD GO AHEAD WITH PROPOSED VISITS TO JAPAN AND KOREA.

THE PRESIDENT HAS PLANNED STOPS IN THESE TWO COUNTRIES ON HIS WAY BACK FROM RUSSIA. THE WHITE HOUSE HAS CALLED THOSE PLANS FIRM. JC217PED

B59 (SE)

(530)

NEW YORK, MAY 11 (AP)--HERE IS A CHRONOLOGY OF HIGH POINTS IN THE SPY PLANE CASE TO THE PRESENT:

THURSDAY, MAY 5--IN A SURPRISE STATEMENT PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TELLS THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT THAT SOVIET FORCES SHOT DOWN A PLANE OVER RUSSIAN TERRITORY MAY 1. SAYS PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATIONS INDICATE IT IS A U.S. PLANE THOUGH CRAFT CARRIED NO MARKINGS. UNITED STATES SAYS PLANE MAY HAVE BEEN UNARMED HIGH-ALTITUDE U2 WEATHER PLANE FROM ADANA, TURKEY, BASE WHICH MISSING ON WEATHER OBSERVATION MISSION AND MAY HAVE STRAYED OVER SOVIET BORDER AFTER PILOT REPORTED HAVING TROUBLE WITH OXYGEN APPARATUS. PILOT IDENTIFIED AS FRANCIS G. POWERS, 30, A FORMER TEST PILOT FOR LOCKHEED.

FRIDAY, MAY 6--MOSCOW PUBLISHES A PICTURE OF WHAT IT SAYS IS WRECKAGE OF THE PLANE, MAKES NO MENTION OF THE PILOT. MARSHAL ANDREI A. GRECHKO TELLS SUPREME SOVIET PLANE WAS BROUGHT DOWN BY "REMARKABLE ROCKET" FIRED AT KHRUSHCHEV'S ORDERS. EISENHOWER HINTS MAY CANCEL RUSSIA TRIP IF KHRUSHCHEV PRESSES ANTI-U.S. CAMPAIGN TOO FAR. STATE DEPARTMENT ASKS SOVIETS FOR "FULL FACTS" ON THE PLANE. STATE DEPARTMENT DENIES SOVIET BORDERS EVER BEEN DELIBERATELY VIOLATED BY U.S. PLANES.

SATURDAY, MAY 7--KHRUSHCHEV SAYS PILOT PARACHUTED FROM PLANE, CAPTURED "ALIVE AND WELL" AND CONFESSED HE ON SPY MISSION TO PHOTOGRAPH SOVIET MILITARY BASES AND INDUSTRIAL INSTALLATIONS. SAYS WAS FLYING FROM PESHAWAR, PAKISTAN, TO BODO, NORWAY. HINTS PILOT MAY BE PUT ON TRIAL. SAYS HE SHOT DOWN NEAR SVERDLOVSK, IN URALS, 1,300 MILES NORTH OF PAKISTANI BORDER. NORWAY, PAKISTAN SAY THEY KNEW NOTHING OF FLIGHT. U.S. ADMITS PLANE "PROBABLY" MADE INFORMATION-GATHERING FLIGHT OVER SOVIET UNION BUT THAT THERE NO AUTHORIZATION FROM ANY AUTHORITY IN WASHINGTON FOR SUCH A FLIGHT. STATE DEPARTMENT SAYS ALL COUNTRIES COLLECT INTELLIGENCE AND NEED FOR THIS ENHANCED BY RUSSIANS' EXCESSIVE SECRECY.

SUNDAY, MAY 8--AMERICA'S ALLIES IN EUROPE DEEPLY DISTURBED BY KHRUSHCHEV'S SUCCESS, SEE EISENHOWER IN HIGHLY EMBARRASSING POSITION AT SUMMIT CONFERENCE. DIPLOMATS SAY INCIDENT DIMS WHATEVER HOPES THERE MIGHT HAVE BEEN FOR ANY AGREEMENTS AT SUMMIT TALKS. OBSERVERS IN JAPAN--WHERE THREE AMERICAN U2 WEATHER PLANES ARE STATIONED--SEE NEW OBSTACLES FOR PREMIER NOBUSUKI KISHI'S FIGHT TO GET U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY RATIFIED.

MONDAY, MAY 9--SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER SAYS U.S. INFORMATION-GETTING FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIA HAD EISENHOWER'S GENERAL APPROVAL, WILL CONTINUE SINCE NECESSARY TO GUARD AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK. SUGGESTS SUMMIT CONFERENCE MIGHT AGREE ON SAFEGUARDS AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK. KHRUSHCHEV SAYS WILL TAKE NECESSARY COUNTER MEASURES AGAINST INTRUDING PLANES, WARNS NORWAY, PAKISTAN AND OTHER COUNTRIES WITH U.S. BASES THAT RUSSIA WILL TURN ITS ROCKETS ON THOSE BASES IF AMERICAN PLANES USE THEM TO SPY ON SOVIETS. DESIGNER OF LOCKHEED U2 SAYS SOVIET PHOTO OF WRECKAGE IS PICTURE OF SOME OTHER PLANE, NOT U2.

TUESDAY, MAY 10--EISENHOWER SAYS UNITED STATES WILL COME TO AID OF ANY ALLY ATTACKED BY SOVIETS. SOVIET GOVERNMENT DELIVERS NOTE PROTESTING POWERS FLIGHT, SAYS HE "WILL BE BROUGHT TO ACCOUNT UNDER THE LAWS OF THE SOVIET STATE," PRESUMABLY MEANING A TRIAL FOR ESPIONAGE. NOTE SAYS "NUMEROUS" HOSTILE U.S. FLIGHTS ARE "CALCULATED U.S.A. POLICY." NOT JUST WORK OF MILITARY COMMANDS. SAYS SOVIET ARMED FORCES WILL TAKE ALL NECESSARY MEASURES AGAINST INTRUDERS. U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW ASKS TO INTERVIEW POWERS. EISENHOWER GETS



DEMOCRATIC SUPPORT ON CAPITOL HILL. SENATE MAJORITY LEADER LYNDON JOHNSON SAYS INCIDENT WON'T DIVIDE AMERICAN PEOPLE, AND CHAIRMAN CLARENCE CANNON OF HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE SAYS U.S. FLIGHTS OVER COMMUNIST TERRITORY GOING ON SINCE 1946 AND HAVE APPROVAL HIS GROUP.  
ZR816AED

A112

SOVIET CENSORSHIP (260)  
LONDON, THURSDAY, MAY 12 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS HAVE CLAMPED A FIRM CENSORSHIP ON REPORTS OF PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS AT A MOSCOW NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY ON THE AMERICAN PLANE SPY INCIDENT. WHILE SOME OF KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS HAVE COME THROUGH FROM WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS STATIONED IN MOSCOW, INDICATIONS EARLY TODAY WERE THAT THE KHRUSHCHEV REGIME WAS HOLDING BACK AND RESTUDYING THE ADVISABILITY OF LETTING A FULL REPORT OUT OF MOSCOW. IN A POSSIBLY SIGNIFICANT QUOTATION THAT DID COME THROUGH KHRUSHCHEV CAST DOUBT ON WHETHER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD BE WELCOMED ON A VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION NEXT MONTH. TELEPHONE CALLS FROM WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS TO THEIR OFFICES IN PARIS AND LONDON FOR DICTATION OF NEWS REPORTS WERE REPEATEDLY INTERRUPTED WITHOUT WARNING AND AT TIMES CUT OFF DURING THE NIGHT. THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS LAST NIGHT BEGAN WHAT APPEARED LIKELY TO BE THE GIST OF KHRUSHCHEV'S OBSERVATIONS AND THEN ENDED ITS DISPATCH AFTER TWO PARAGRAPH WERE RECEIVED IN LONDON. THE DISPATCH SAID:

"THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S.S.R. COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, N. S. KHRUSHCHEV, TODAY VISITED THE MOSCOW PARK OF CULTURE AND REST WHERE HE SAW THE SPECIAL EXHIBITION OF THE SHOT DOWN MILITARY AIRCRAFT AND THE EQUIPMENT OF THE SPY PILOT.

"MR. KHRUSHCHEV ANSWERED AT LENGTH QUESTIONS BY SOVIET AND FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS."

TASS GAVE NO DETAILS ABOUT THE QUESTIONS OR THE ANSWERS. LONDON INFORMANTS SURMISED THAT SOVIET AUTHORITIES ONLY REALIZED THE NEED FOR TIGHT CENSORSHIP WHEN THE FULL IMPACT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S APPARENTLY OFF-THE-CUFF REMARKS DAWNED UPON THEM.

WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS' DISPATCHES TO LONDON WERE DELAYED BY MANY HOURS. REPORTS TO WESTERN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS APPARENTLY WERE NOT HELD UP, HOWEVER.

C949PED

A79 (RM)

PLANE (240)

LONDON, MAY 11 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT ACCUSED GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF A DELIBERATE LIE IN ASSERTING THAT SOVIET SPY PLANES HAVE BEEN FLYING HIGH ALTITUDE RECONNAISSANCE OVER WEST GERMANY.

"ODDLY ENOUGH, NEITHER THE AMERICAN AIRMEN NOR THE AMERICAN RADAR INSTRUMENTS IN WEST GERMANY HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DETECT WHAT THE CHANCELLOR --WITH HIS NOT-SO-YOUNG EYES--CLAIMS TO HAVE NOTICED," SAID A BROADCAST BEAMED AT GERMANY.

IN A SPEECH AT DUSSELDORF MONDAY, ADENAUER ASSERTED THAT SOVIET PLANES HAD FOR YEARS BEEN FLYING OVER AND PHOTOGRAPHING GREAT TRACTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY. HE ATTRIBUTED HIS INFORMATION ON THE AMERICAN INTRUSIONS TO THE LATE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

MOSCOW POINTEDLY MADE NO EFFORT TO REPUDIATE THE CHARGE THAT AMERICAN AIR SPACE HAD BEEN VIOLATED, BUT DECLARED:

"IN OUR OPINION EITHER THE FEDERAL CHANCELLOR HAS A VERY LOW OPINION OF HIS AMERICAN ALLIES AND BELIEVES NEITHER THEIR AIRMEN NOR THEIR RADAR INSTRUMENTS, OR HE TOLD A DELIBERATE UNTRUTH IN DUESSELDORF. THE SECOND ALTERNATIVE IS MORE CREDIBLE."

IN FRANKFURT THE NEWSPAPER FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU MEANWHILE SAID IT LEARNED FROM RELIABLE SOURCES THAT PLANES USED FOR RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS OVER EASTERN EUROPEAN SOVIET SATELLITES STARTED AND LANDED AT WEST GERMAN AIRFIELDS.

30.24-10707

THE BONN GOVERNMENT SAID MONDAY THAT SUCH AIRCRAFT NEVER OPERATED FROM WEST GERMAN BASES. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN EUROPE SAID IN WIESBADEN HE WAS UNABLE TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT.

B51PG Q

WITH PLANE INCIDENT

(140)

PITTSBURGH, MAY 11 (AP)-RUSSIA'S REJECTION OF THE OPEN SKIES INSPECTION POLICY FORCED THE UNITED STATES TO MAKE SURVEILLANCE FLIGHTS OVER COMMUNIST TERRITORY, SAYS A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL.

GEORGE V. ALLEN, DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY, REFERRED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL PUT BEFORE THE SOVIET UNION IN 1955.

"UNDER THE THREAT OF PUSHBUTTON WARFARE, THE WORLD COULD BE BLOWN TO PIECES AT ANY MOMENT," ALLEN TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY. "AND THE DANGER IS MAGNIFIED BY A POLICY OF SECLUSION."

ALLEN SAID THE OPEN SKIES POLICY HAS GREAT APPLICABILITY IN THE CIVILIAN SPHERE, TOO. HE ADDED:

"HISTORY HAS SHOWN THAT WHEN A NATION HAS TRIED TO BUILD A WALL AROUND ITSELF, IT HAS BECOME THE FOCUS OF EFFORTS TO OVERCOME IT. IT'S NOT A MATTER OF LETTING IT SEAL ITSELF OFF AND STEW IN ITS OWN JUICE. THAT'S WHY WE'RE TRYING TO GET AT THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE, AND WE'VE SUCCEEDED MORE IN THE PAST YEAR THAN EVER BEFORE."

RM708AED

PARLIAMENT (WISH MOSCOW) (150) 1320  
LONDON, MAY 11 (AP)-PARLIAMENT BRISTLED WITH QUESTIONS TODAY FROM MEMBERS DEMANDING TO KNOW IF U.S. PLANES ARE MAKING SPY FLIGHTS TO RUSSIA FROM BRITAIN. BUT THE GOVERNMENT ERECTED A WALL OF SILENCE.

ONE LABOR MEMBER DEMANDED AN EMERGENCY DEBATE, DECLARING IT WAS IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST TO KNOW WHETHER THERE MIGHT BE A CHANCE OF BEING BLOWN UP IN RETALIATION STRIKES FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

ANOTHER SAID THE PRESENT DISCUSSION OF A BILL REGULATING BETTING COULD BE PUT ASIDE FOR SUCH A DEBATE BECAUSE "THE RIGHT TO LIVE IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE RIGHT TO BET."

GEORGE WARD, SECRETARY FOR AIR, REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY WHETHER U.S. RECONNAISSANCE PLANES WERE BASED IN BRITAIN FOR SUCH FLIGHTS AS THAT OF THE AMERICAN U2 DOWNED IN THE SOVIET UNION.

SIR HARRY HYLTON FOSTER, SPEAKER, REJECTED THE MOTION FOR EMERGENCY DEBATE.

HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT ALWAYS HAD REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON INTELLIGENCE MATTERS AND HE HAD TO BE GUIDED BY THAT.

ML410PED

A79WX

(240) PLANE PICTURE

(TELEGRAPH EDITORS: THE PICTURE REFERRED TO IN THE FOLLOWING STORY MOVED BY WIREPHOTO X MONDAY AS NY26)

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)-U.S. EXPERTS HAVE DEDUCED SOME SIGNIFICANT INFORMATION FROM THE PICTURE OF A RUSSIAN AIR BASE THAT MOSCOW CLAIMS WAS TAKEN FROM AN AMERICAN SPY PLANE.

THE PICTURE, MADE AVAILABLE FOR WORLD PUBLICATION BY THE SOVIETS AFTER IT HAD APPEARED IN THE MOSCOW NEWSPAPER PRAVDA, PURPORTS TO SHOW AN AIRFIELD ON WHICH 19 AIRCRAFT ARE ARRANGED IN TWO ROWS.



SPECIALISTS IN THE ANALYSIS OF AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS AGREED THAT IT WAS POSSIBLE TO GET A PICTURE AS CLEAR AS THE RUSSIAN-SUPPLIED PHOTO FROM AN AIRCRAFT FLYING AT AN ALTITUDE OF FROM 10 TO 12 MILES.

THE MOST SIGNIFICANT FACT DEDUCED FROM STUDIES OF THE RUSSIAN PHOTOGRAPH, HOWEVER, IS THAT THE AIRCRAFT SHOWN ARE PROBABLY OBSOLETE TU4'S, THE SOVIET COPY OF THE AMERICAN B29 BOMBER THAT WON FAME IN WORLD WAR II. THE SOVIETS WERE KNOWN TO HAVE MASS PRODUCED THIS TYPE OF BOMBER THAT IS POWERED BY FOUR CONVENTIONAL PISTON ENGINES.

THE IDENTITY OF THESE RUSSIAN PLANES HAS LED TO TWO ALTERNATIVE CONCLUSIONS:

1. THAT THE RUSSIAN PICTURE WAS TAKEN LONG AGO; OR,
  2. THAT THE SOVIET AIR FORCE IS STILL MAINTAINING A TYPE OF BOMBER THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS LONG SINCE RETIRED.
- SINCE BUILDING THE TU4'S IN GREAT NUMBERS, THE RUSSIANS MOVED INTO JET POWER FOR THEIR BOMBER FORCE. THEY HAVE SEVERAL HUNDRED TURBO-PROP BOMBERS AND A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF BISON TURBOJET BOMBERS. AMERICAN PHOTO ANALYSTS ARE REASONABLY SURE THAT THE CRAFT SHOWN IN THE PRAVDA PICTURE ARE NOT EITHER OF THE TWO JET POWERED RUSSIAN BOMBERS.

C71JC709AED

A131KX

(110)  
BURBANK, CALIF., MAY 11 (AP)-A LOCKHEED DESIGNER SAID TODAY THAT A NEWLY-RELEASED RUSSIAN PICTURE PURPORTING TO SHOW THE DOWNED U.S. SPY PLANE U2 MAY BE THE REAL THING.

C.L. (KELLY) JOHNSON HAD LABELED AS A FAKE THE FIRST PICTURE OF PLANE WRECKAGE RELEASED BY THE SOVIETS.

"THIS LOOKS MORE LIKE IT," SAID JOHNSON, WHEN SHOWN A REPRODUCTION OF THE RUSSIAN PHOTOGRAPH TAKEN OF WRECKAGE ON DISPLAY IN A SOVIET SQUARE. HOWEVER, JOHNSON SAID HE COULD NOT BE CERTAIN IF THE PICTURE IS THAT OF THE MISSING U2 UNTIL HE AND HIS STAFF STUDY THE PHOTOGRAPH.

LOOKING AT THE NEW PICTURE, JOHNSON SAID:  
"THIS DEFINITELY IS NOT THE SAME WRECKAGE SHOWN IN THE FIRST PICTURE RELEASED BY THE RUSSIANS. THAT WAS A HEAVY AIRPLANE, THIS IS A LIGHTWEIGHT ONE, LIKE THE U2."

BJ855PCS NM

A95 (200)

BY DAY INOSHITA

TOKYO, MAY 11 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA TOLD A PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE TODAY THE GOVERNMENT WOULD ASK THE UNITED STATES FOR MILITARY HELP IF RUSSIA SHOULD ATTACK JAPAN.

FUJIYAMA'S STATEMENT WAS IN ANSWER TO WIDESPREAD FEARS, EXPLOITED BY LEFT-WING GROUPS, THAT U.S. U2 JETS STATIONED IN JAPAN COULD INVOLVE THIS COUNTRY IN A SHOOTING WAR WITH RUSSIA.

A SOCIALIST DEPUTY ASKED IF THE GOVERNMENT WOULD INVOKE ITS SECURITY TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES IF RUSSIA, IN RETALIATION FOR A SPYING MISSION BY A JAPAN-BASED U2, SHOULD ATTACK JAPAN.

"MERE VIOLATION OF AIR DOES NOT GIVE RUSSIA THE RIGHT TO ATTACK BASES IN JAPAN," FUJIYAMA REPLIED. "IF JAPAN IS SUBJECTED TO ARMED ATTACK, THE GOVERNMENT WILL INVOKE THE SECURITY PACT."

JAPANESE POLITICAL CIRCLES ARE IN A FERMENT OVER THE U.S. ADMISSION THAT AN AMERICAN U2 JET SHOT DOWN OVER SOVIET TERRITORY MAY 1 WAS ENGAGED IN SPYING. THREE OF THE BLACK JETS OF THE U.S. NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION (NASA) ARE BASED AT ATSUGI AIR BASE NEAR TOKYO.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAD DECLARED MONDAY RUSSIA WOULD RETALIATE AGAINST FOREIGN BASES PERMITTING U.S. AIRCRAFT TO FLY OVER RUSSIAN TERRITORY. RADIO MOSCOW IN A BROADCAST BEAMED TO JAPAN DECLARED KHRUSHCHEV WAS "NOT BLUFFING."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ASSURED JAPAN THAT FUTURE U2 FLIGHTS FROM JAPANESE BASES WOULD BE "ONLY FOR LEGITIMATE AND NORMAL PURPOSES OF WEATHER OBSERVATION." BUT THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI IN A FRONT PAGE HEADLINE DECLARED: "JAPAN'S FEARS NOT EASED."

JL758AED

A2

TOKYO, MAY 11 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA CHARGED THAT A U.S. NAVAL PATROL PLANE INTRUDED INTO ITS TERRITORIAL AIR SPACE OVER YUNGHSING ISLAND OFF SOUTH CHINA TODAY.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE FOREIGN MINISTRY HAS ISSUED ITS 95TH "SERIOUS WARNING" AGAINST SUCH "MILITARY PROVOCATION BY THE U.S. MILITARY AIRCRAFT."

A98KX

KANSAS CITY, MAY 11 (AP)-HARRY S. TRUMAN EXPRESSED REGRET TODAY OVER THE U2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT.

"I'M AS SORRY AS I CAN BE THAT IT HAPPENED," HE SAID AT A QUESTION AND ANSWER PERIOD AFTER A SPEECH AT A ROCKHURST COLLEGE HONORS CONVOCATION.

"I FEEL THAT THE INTEGRITY OF THE UNITED STATES IS ONE OF ITS GREATEST ASSETS. WHEN WE TARNISH THAT, WE'VE MADE A MISTAKE."

FJ701PCS

A98 140

NEW YORK, MAY 11 (AP)-THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE SAID TODAY THAT "HEADS WILL ROLL IN THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY BECAUSE OF THE DISMAL FAILURE OF SPY-PILOT FRANCIS G. POWERS" ON HIS FLIGHT OVER RUSSIA.

CONTRARY TO STANDARD CIA PRACTICE, A WASHINGTON DISPATCH TO THE NEWSPAPER ADDED, POWERS WAS NEVER TRAINED AS A SPY.

THE STORY ALSO SAID IN PART:  
SOME DISMISSALS FROM THE CIA ARE EXPECTED. ONE OFFICIAL SAID: "WE MAY HAVE 50 OPENINGS."

AND A MORE PRECISE REQUIREMENT FOR TRAINING, WITH EVEN TOUGHER TRAINING, IS IN PROSPECT.

THE SHAKEUP WILL BE DONE WITHOUT FANFARE. CIA OFFICIALS IN ADANA, TURKEY, WHERE POWERS WAS BASED; IN WASHINGTON AND ELSEWHERE WILL QUIETLY GET PINK SLIPS FROM DIRECTOR ALLEN D. DULLES. THEY ARE NOT EXPECTED TO MAKE A PUBLIC FUSS BY CRYING "SCAPEGOAT" SINCE THEY KNOW THEY VIOLATED ESPIONAGE'S 11TH COMMANDMENT: THOU SHALT NOT GET CAUGHT.

A168 (AGYS & RADIO OUT)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS MAY 12

UNDATED SPIES (600)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE) THE SOVIET PUBLIC IS WELL CONDITIONED TO HEARING ABOUT SINISTER ACTIVITIES OF AMERICAN SPIES. THE SPY STORY HAS BEEN A STEADY DIET FOR YEARS IN RUSSIA.

SUCH SPY SCARES INVARIABLY HAVE SPECIFIC PURPOSES. IN STALIN'S TIME AND FOR A WHILE THEREAFTER, THE MAIN PURPOSE SEEMED TO BE TO TAKE THE PUBLIC MIND OFF ITS OWN TROUBLES. THE SCARES ALSO REFLECTED SOVIET OFFICIAL FRIGHT BEFORE THE RUSSIANS HAD NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THESE DAYS, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV USES THE SPY SCARE AS A DIPLOMATIC WEAPON IN A CONCERTED DRIVE TO BREAK UP THE FREE WORLD FRONT AGAINST COMMUNIST EXPANSION.

SPY SCARES ALSO HAVE CLOAKED POLITICAL UPHEAVALS IN HIGH PLACES. STALIN, JUST BEFORE HIS DEATH, WAS PUSHING A PURGE KEYED TO THE

"DOCTOR'S PLOT" PURPORTEDLY AIMED AT POISONING THE DICTATOR.

THE DREADED CHIEF OF SECRET POLICE, LAURENTY BERIA, WAS TRANSFORMED BY KREMLIN PROPAGANDA INTO A SPY FOR THE "UNITED STATES IMPERIALISTS" WHEN THE REST OF STALIN'S SUCCESSORS HEMMED HIM IN AND HAD HIM EXECUTED. HE HAD MADE TOO BOLD A BID FOR PERSONAL POWER. ONCE

BERIA WAS OUT OF THE WAY, THE VAST PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN FOR "VIGILANCE" AGAINST ENEMIES FROM THE WEST FADED AWAY. SUCH CAMPAIGNS HAVE A WAY OF FADING ONCE THEIR PURPOSES ARE ACCOMPLISHED.



30.24-10709

SPY SCARES DATE TO THE BEGINNING OF THE COLD WAR. IN 1947, MOSCOW CALLED SWEDEN A BASE FOR SMUGGLING AMERICAN SPIES INTO THE U.S.S.R. IN 1948 THERE WAS A CASCADE OF SPY SCARES AND A VIOLENT ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN. MOSCOW PRESENTED A PLAY CALLED "THE RUSSIAN QUESTION," PURPORTING TO SHOW U.S. MILITARY MOVES AGAINST THE RUSSIANS.

THAT CAMPAIGN COINCIDED WITH STALIN'S ATTEMPT TO BLOCKADE AND GRAB WEST BERLIN. A 1949 DRIVE FOR "VIGILANCE" PRECEDED A DRASTIC STALIN PURGE WHICH BROUGHT A HOUSECLEANING OF THE LENINGRAD PARTY AND THE EXECUTION OF ECONOMIST NIKOLAI VOSNESSENSKY. ANOTHER CAMPAIGN PRECEDED THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST ATTACK ON SOUTH KOREA.

THE SAVAGE SATELLITE COMMUNIST PURGES OF THE 1948-1950 PERIOD, IN WHICH SCORES OF ONCE-TRUSTED COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE EXECUTED, WERE KEYED TO A MOSCOW-LED ANTISPY PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN. AND BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, IN THE YEAR FOLLOWING UNITED STATES PASSAGE OF ITS MUTUAL SECURITY ACT PROVIDING FOR AN INTELLIGENCE CHECK ON MOSCOW, MORE THAN 10 PERSONS, BY OFFICIAL COMMUNIST ANNOUNCEMENT, WERE EXECUTED IN THE U.S.S.R. AND SATELLITE COUNTRIES AS SPIES FOR THE UNITED STATES.

EARLY IN 1953, WHEN STALIN WAS PREPARING A NEW INTERNAL SPASH OF BLOODLETTING, SOVIET PROPAGANDA CHARGED THAT WHOLE ARMIES OF UNITED STATES SPIES WERE ROAMING THE COUNTRY. SOVIET CITIZENS WERE ARRESTED AS SPIES FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE PATTERN DID NOT CHANGE MUCH IN POST-STALIN YEARS. WHEN THE BERIA EXECUTION WAS BEING PREPARED, THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED THE EXECUTION OF FOUR U.S. SPIES IN THE UKRAINE. IN NOVEMBER, 1954, A VIOLENT PRESS CAMPAIGN HIT AT "EXTERNAL ENEMIES AND LOUD MOUTHS" THREATENING SOVIET SECURITY. THIS COINCIDED WITH THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON THE FATE OF INDOCHINA.

ANOTHER SCARE CAME IN JANUARY, 1955 WHEN THE RUSSIANS SAID THEY CAPTURED A GROUP OF U.S. SPIES INSIDE THE U.S.S.R. A MONTH LATER, GEORGI MALENKOV WAS KICKED OUT OF THE PREMIERSHIP. KHRUSHCHEV'S RELAXATIONS OF RED POLICE STATE METHODS BROUGHT POLITICAL UPHEAVALS IN THE SATELLITE EMPIRE, NOTABLY POLAND AND HUNGARY. ONCE AGAIN THERE WAS A SPY SCARE.

IN 1957, WHEN KHRUSHCHEV WAS PREPARING TO PUT THE SO-CALLED "ANTI-PARTY GROUP" OF COMMUNIST LEADERS INTO OBLIVION, THERE WAS A HUGE SPY SCARE CAMPAIGN. HUGE DISPLAYS WERE ARRANGED ALONG WITH TELEVISION SHOWS AND VIOLENT PRESS PUBLICITY TO BACK UP SOVIET CHARGES OF U.S. SPY ACTIVITY.

ANOTHER PRESS CAMPAIGN AGAINST U.S. "SPIES" COINCIDED WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S SUDDEN OUSTER FROM THE HIERARCHY OF THE SOVIET WAR HERO, MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV. THEREAFTER, THE SCARES DIED DOWN UNTIL LATE 1958, WHEN KHRUSHCHEV ISSUED HIS THREAT TO FORCE WESTERN OCCUPATION FORCES OUT OF WEST BERLIN. EVEN THEN KHRUSHCHEV WAS PREPARING FOR THE NEXT SUMMIT MEETING.

THE PUBLIC WAS TOLD AMERICAN-TRAINED SPIES FROM TURKEY HAD BEEN CAPTURED, AND THAT OTHER SPIES MIGHT BE OPERATING IN THE COUNTRY IN THE GUISE OF TOURISTS. ONCE AGAIN, THE SCARE SUBSIDED, AND THERE WAS LITTLE MORE OF IT UNTIL, JUST IN ADVANCE OF THE PARIS SUMMIT MEETING, THE CASE OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE PLANE SHOT DOWN OVER RUSSIA PROVIDED THE OPPORTUNITY.

(END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS MAY 12 MOVED MAY 10)

PL1225AED

A59

SECOND NIGHT LEAD DIPLOMATS (A22) (190)  
BERN, SWITZERLAND, MAY 11 (AP)-THE SWISS GOVERNMENT TODAY EXPELLED TWO SOVIET DIPLOMATS AFTER ANNOUNCING THEY HAD BEEN CAUGHT TRYING TO OBTAIN SWISS AND WEST GERMAN MILITARY SECRETS.

THE TWO WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN LURED BY A DOUBLE AGENT INTO AN ESPIONAGE TRAP IN ZURICH. GOVERNMENT AND POLICE OFFICIALS REFUSED TO DISCLOSE THE NAMES OF THE DIPLOMATS OR OF THE AGENT INVOLVED. THE RUSSIANS WERE ARRESTED YESTERDAY AND GIVEN ORDERS TO GET OUT OF SWITZERLAND WITHIN 24 HOURS.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE RUSSIANS, ASSIGNED TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN BERN, HELD A SECRET RENDEZVOUS WITH A MAN THEY TOOK TO BE A SOVIET INTELLIGENCE AGENT. THEY EXPECTED HIM TO SELL THEM TOP SECRET INFORMATION ON SWISS DEFENSE PLANS AND MATERIAL ON MISSILE LAUNCHING BASES IN WEST GERMANY.

POLICE SOURCES SAID THE DIPLOMATS LEFT BERN BY TRAIN FOR ZURICH IN ACCORDANCE WITH COMPLICATED INSTRUCTIONS THEY RECEIVED FROM THE AGENT. SWISS COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE AGENTS SHADOWED THEM ALL THE WAY.

OUTSIDE A ZURICH RESTAURANT, POLICE MOVED IN ON THE TWO AND TOOK THEM TO THE CITY JAIL.

INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS QUESTIONED THE RUSSIANS FOR SEVERAL HOURS LAST NIGHT. TODAY THEY WERE RETURNED TO BERN UNDER ESCORT AND THEN LEFT THE COUNTRY.

ONE OFFICIAL DESCRIBED THEIR BEHAVIOR AS SULLEN AND ARROGANT FROM THE TIME OF THEIR ARREST UNTIL THEY LEFT.

THE DIPLOMATS WERE SEIZED BY POLICE LAST NIGHT IN ZURICH, SWITZERLAND'S LARGEST CITY. LYING 80 MILES FROM BERN, IT HAS A HISTORY AS A CONTACT POINT FOR INTERNATIONAL SPIES DATING BACK TO WORLD WAR II.

ALTHOUGH A NUMBER OF COMMUNIST DIPLOMATS FROM RUSSIA'S EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES HAVE BEEN EXPELLED FROM SWITZERLAND ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES IN RECENT YEARS, THIS WAS THE FIRST CASE SINCE WORLD WAR II INVOLVING THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES.

FIFTEEN DIPLOMATS FROM THE SOVIET UNION ARE ACCREDITED TO THE SWISS GOVERNMENT. THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR IS NIKOLAI KORIOUKINE. SPOKESMEN SAID THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE ON THE AUTHORITY OF A TOP-LEVEL GOVERNMENT DECISION.

THEY ALSO REFUSED TO NAME THE SUPPOSED SECRET AGENT ARRESTED WITH THE RUSSIANS.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT, ISSUED BY THE FEDERAL DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE SAID THAT THE EVENING OF MAY 10, ZURICH CANTONAL POLICE OFFICERS "ARRESTED TWO OFFICIALS OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY . . . AS THEY WERE ABOUT TO ENGAGE IN CONVERSATION WITH AN AGENT OF THE SOVIET ESPIONAGE SERVICE."

"THESE OFFICIALS WERE TO HAVE RECEIVED FROM THE AGENT . . . PLANS OF MILITARY RADAR INSTALLATIONS IN SWITZERLAND, INFORMATION ON THE ORGANIZATION OF OUR ARMY AS WELL AS INFORMATION ON MISSILE LAUNCHING SITES IN WEST GERMANY," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO GIVE THE NATIONALITY OF THE SOVIET AGENT.

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NEW YORK, MAY 11 (AP)-THE FORMER CAPTAIN OF THE POLISH PASSENGER LINER, BATURY, WHO SOUGHT POLITICAL ASYLUM TO ESCAPE COMMUNIST CHARGES OF SPYING, PETITIONED TODAY FOR UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP.

THE SEAFARER, JAN CWIKLINSKI, 59, NOW OPERATES AN ICE CREAM STAND IN NEW JERSEY. HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE NEVER WAS A COMMUNIST AND THAT NEITHER DID HE EVER SPY FOR THE UNITED STATES.

CWIKLINSKI JUMPED HIS SHIP IN ENGLAND IN 1953 AFTER LEARNING THAT POLAND'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT INTENDED TO TRY HIM ON



SPY CHARGES. HE WAS SUSPECTED, HE SAID, BECAUSE OF HIS CLOSE FRIENDSHIP WITH AMERICANS. HE HAS LIVED HERE FOR THE PAST FIVE YEARS.

CWIKLINSKY AND THE BATORY BECAME INTERNATIONALLY KNOWN WHEN IT WAS LEARNED THAT GERHARDT EISLER, A COMMUNIST, HAD ESCAPED FROM THE UNITED STATES BY STOWING AWAY ON THE THE SHIP IN 1949. GERHARDT, A GERMAN, WAS CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS AND PASSPORT FRAUD. HE JUMPED \$23,500 BAIL AND BECAME MINISTER OF PROPAGANDA IN EAST GERMANY.

CONGRESS GAVE CWIKLINSKI PERMANENT RESIDENCE STATUS IN 1955. HE FILED FOR CITIZENSHIP ON COMPLETING A FIVE-YEAR PERMANENT RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT.

HE APPEARED BEFORE THE U.S. IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION OFFICE TODAY FOR QUESTIONING--A FORMALITY IN WHICH THE APPLICANT ORALLY VOWS TO THE TRUTH OF A WRITTEN APPLICATION.

HE MAY RECEIVE THE SERVICE'S APPROVAL FOR CITIZENSHIP IN 30 DAYS IF NO QUESTION ABOUT HIS APPLICATION DEVELOPS IN THAT PERIOD.

TESTIFYING TO HIS CHARACTER TODAY WERE JOHN GRUDZINSKI, OF BAYSIDE, QUEENS, A BOYHOOD CHUM OF CWIKLINSKI IN POLAND, AND HAWTHORNE DANIEL, A WRITER.

CWIKLINSKI'S WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN STILL LIVE IN GDYNIA, POLAND. HE LIVES IN MANHATTAN AND OPERATES HIS ICE CREAM STAND AT 775 VAN HOUTEN AVE., CLIFTON, N.J., BUT THE ONE-TIME MASTER OF POLAND'S PROUDEST SHIP STILL YEARNs FOR THE SEA.

"I WILL TAKE ANY SAILING JOB" HE SAID. "I KNOW THAT I WILL PROBABLY HAVE TO START AT THE BOTTOM, BUT IT WILL BE WORTH IT."

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(750) HAS BUDGET  
NIGHT LEAD U.S.-RUSSIAN (EISENHOWER ROUNDUP)  
BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY DENOUNCED A SOVIET "FETISH OF SECRECY" AS A MAJOR CAUSE OF WORLD TENSION. AND HE DEFENDED AMERICAN ESPIONAGE AS A "DISTASTEFUL BUT VITAL NECESSITY" TO PREVENT MASSIVE SURPRISE ATTACK.

CALM, POISED, BUT FIRM, EISENHOWER ONCE MORE CHALLENGED RUSSIA TO JOIN IN OPENING THE SKIES TO INTERNATIONAL AERIAL INSPECTION IN ORDER TO GUARD AGAINST SNEAK ATTACKS. MOSCOW AGAIN GAVE CLEAR INDICATIONS OF REJECTING THE IDEA.

EISENHOWER CHOSE HIS REGULAR NEWS CONFERENCE FOR HIS FIRST PUBLIC PRONOUNCEMENTS RELATING TO RUSSIA'S MAY DAY DOWNING OF AN AMERICAN U2 JET PLANE ON AN INTELLIGENCE MISSION HIGH AND DEEP IN SOVIET TERRITORY.

IN A QUICK SPUR OF THE MOMENT REACTION TO A TOUGH-TALKING SPEECH BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO THIS MORNING, THE PRESIDENT SAID IT IS ABSOLUTELY RIDICULOUS TO ACCUSE THE UNITED STATES OF PROVOCATIVE ACTS, SINCE:

"WE ARE LOOKING TO OUR OWN SECURITY AND DEFENSE AND WE HAVE NO IDEA OF PROMOTING ANY KIND OF CONFLICT OF WAR."

THERE WERE ASSURANCES FROM THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE THAT HE STILL HAS HOPES FOR PROGRESS ON THE GREAT ISSUES DIVIDING EAST AND WEST AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE STARTING IN PARIS MONDAY.

HE TOLD REPORTERS, TOO, THAT HIS PLANS TO VISIT RUSSIA IN JUNE REMAIN UNCHANGED--"I EXPECT TO GO."

THAT WAS SHORTLY BEFORE SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, PERCHED ON A CHAIR IN THE MIDST OF THE RUBBLE OF WHAT RUSSIA CLAIMS IS THE U.S. SPY PLANE SHOT DOWN MAY 1, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THE PLANE INCIDENT HAS LED HIM TO REVISE HIS ESTIMATE OF EISENHOWER.

HINTING THAT THE WELCOME MAT MIGHT BE TURNED OVER, KHRUSHCHEV SAID POSTPONEMENT OF THE JUNE VISIT COULD BE DISCUSSED AT PARIS. BUT, THEN, SPEAKING AT ANOTHER POINT AS IF HE STILL EXPECTS TO PLAY HOST TO EISENHOWER, KHRUSHCHEV SAID THERE WILL BE "NO EXCESSES WHATSOEVER AMONG THE PEOPLE ARISING FROM THE WORLD UPROAR OVER THE PLANE."

EISENHOWER COVERED A GOOD MANY OTHER TOPICS IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS. AND HE WAS READY WITH SOME NOTES ON ONE SUBJECT. FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY, HE SAID, THE ANNUAL RATE OF PRODUCTION OF GOODS AND SERVICES IN THE UNITED STATES PASSED THE HALF TRILLION DOLLAR MARK IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1960.

THERE WERE CLEAR INDICATIONS OF PRESIDENTIAL DISTASTE FOR HOUSING AND DEPRESSED AREA LEGISLATION DEMOCRATS ARE TRYING TO ENACT. EISENHOWER DIDN'T THREATEN DEFINITELY TO VETO THEM. HE SAID HE WOULD USE HIS BEST JUDGMENT. THE DEPRESSED AREA BILL IS ON HIS DESK.

AS FOR THE WEST VIRGINIA PRIMARY, IN WHICH SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY OF MASSACHUSETTS WON A SMASHING VICTORY, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER HE AGREED WITH SOME CONCLUSIONS THAT THE RESULTS HAVE BURIED THE RELIGIOUS ISSUE IN AMERICAN POLITICS.

KENNEDY, A ROMAN CATHOLIC, DEFEATED SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY OF MINNESOTA, A CONGREGATIONALIST, IN A STATE THAT IS 95 PER CENT PROTESTANT, IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY.

THE PRESIDENT SUGGESTED PUTTING TO HIS ATTORNEY GENERAL A QUESTION WHETHER THE EXAMPLE OF SIX NASHVILLE STORES IN OPENING LUNCHROOMS TO NEGROES WAS A DESIRABLE PATTERN FOR OTHER CITIES TO FOLLOW. LOCAL CONDITIONS MUST BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT, HE SAID, EVEN ASSUMING THAT "I HAVE THE WISDOM OF SOLOMON."

AS FOR HIS RECENT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS WILL BE RESUMED FOR TESTING PURPOSES, EISENHOWER SAID THIS WILL BE IN CLEAR BEFORE.

FOR THE MOST PART THE NEWS CONFERENCE REVOLVED AROUND THE SPY PLANE AFFAIR.



EISENHOWER OFFERED NO APOLOGY FOR THE FLIGHT OF THE U2, PILOTED BY A 30-YEAR-OLD CIVILIAN, FRANCIS G. POWERS, NOR FOR U.S. ESPIONAGE EFFORTS. RATHER IT WAS ALL EXPLANATORY, WITH AN IMPLICATION THAT SUCH EFFORTS WILL CONTINUE AS LONG AS THE DANGER OF A SURPRISE ATTACK CONTINUES. FOR THE PRESIDENT, THIS WAS ONE OF HIS TOUCHIER NEWS CONFERENCES. AND HE HAD DONE HIS HOME WORK FOR IT.

THREE MINUTES AHEAD OF SCHEDULE, HE WALKED BRISKLY INTO THE CONFERENCE CHAMBER, DRESSED IN A NEATLY PRESSED SUIT OF MEDIUM BLUE. HE SAID HE HAD MADE SOME NOTES FROM WHICH HE WANTED TO TALK ABOUT THE PLANE INCIDENT. AND HE HAULED THEM FROM A POCKET AND STARTED IN, SOLEMNLY, SERIOUSLY.

"NO ONE WANTS ANOTHER PEARL HARBOR," HE SAID. "THIS MEANS THAT WE MUST HAVE KNOWLEDGE OF MILITARY FORCES AND PREPARATIONS AROUND THE WORLD, ESPECIALLY THOSE CAPABLE OF MASSIVE SURPRISE ATTACKS."

"SECURITY IN THE SOVIET UNION MAKES THIS ESSENTIAL. IN MOST OF THE WORLD NO LARGE-SCALE ATTACK COULD BE PREPARED IN SECRET. BUT IN THE SOVIET UNION THERE IS A FETISH OF SECRECY AND CONCEALMENT."

"THIS IS A MAJOR CAUSE OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND UNEASINESS TODAY. OUR DETERRENT MUST NEVER BE PLACED IN JEOPARDY. THE SAFETY OF THE WHOLE WORLD DEMANDS THIS."

THUS HE DESCRIBED THE NEED FOR WHAT HE TERMED "INTELLIGENCE-GATHERING ACTIVITIES." HE WENT ON TO TALK OF THEIR SECRET NATURE--"BELOW THE SURFACE," WITH NO DIRECT PARTICIPATION BY THE ARMED FORCES.

HE ASKED HOW SUCH ACTIVITY SHOULD BE VIEWED, AND GAVE THE ANSWER HIMSELF:

"IT IS A DISTASTEFUL BUT VITAL NECESSITY."

AMERICANS PREFER A DIFFERENT WAY OF OBTAINING INFORMATION, THE PRESIDENT SAID, AND "OPEN SOCIETIES, IN THE DAY OF PRESENT WEAPONS, ARE THE ONLY ANSWER."

THIS, HE SAID, WAS THE REASON FOR HIS PROPOSING THE OPEN SKIES POLICY AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE FIVE YEARS AGO. HE SAID HE WILL BRING IT UP AGAIN AT PARIS BECAUSE "IT IS A MEANS OF ENDING CONCEALMENT AND SUSPICION."

GROMYKO PROVIDED THE SOVIET REACTION IN ADVANCE. HE SAID EISENHOWER'S PLAN SERVES THE INTERESTS OF U. S. MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, RUSSIA CAN NOT ACCEPT IT, THE SOVIET SKIES ARE CLOSED AND WILL REMAIN CLOSED.

THE FINAL POINT IN EISENHOWER'S NOTES WAS THAT "WE MUST NOT BE DISTRACTED FROM THE REAL ISSUES OF THE DAY BY WHAT IS AN INCIDENT OR SYMPTOM OF THE WORLD SITUATION TODAY."

AGAIN HE REFERRED TO A "FETISH OF SECRECY." AND HE SAID THE REAL ISSUES OF THE MOMENT ARE DISARMAMENT, THE GERMAN-BERLIN PROBLEM, SECRECY AND SUSPICION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. ALL WILL BE CONSIDERED AT THE SUMMIT.

"FRANKLY," HE SAID, "I AM HOPEFUL THAT WE MAY MAKE PROGRESS ON THESE GREAT ISSUES. THIS IS WHAT WE MEAN WHEN WE SPEAK OF 'WORKING FOR PEACE.'"

MIDWAY IN HIS STATEMENT EISENHOWER MENTIONED DISCREPANCIES IN THE SOVIET STORY OF THE U2. HE SAID THERE IS REASON TO BELIEVE, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT THE PLANE WAS NOT SHOT DOWN AT HIGH ALTITUDE AS THE RUSSIANS SAID.

AT THE OUTSET AND AGAIN AT THE CONCLUSION, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE WOULD HAVE NOTHING FURTHER TO SAY ON THE SUBJECT, AS HE COULD THINK OF NOTHING TO ADD THAT MIGHT BE USEFUL.

YET HE DID ANSWER A WHOLE SERIES OF QUESTIONS THAT NUDGED UP TO THE CENTRAL THEME OF THE CONFERENCE IN ONE MANNER OR ANOTHER.

ONE REPORTER WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER THE ADMINISTRATION INTENDS AT SOME FUTURE TIME TO EXPOSE WHAT THE PRESIDENT TERMED SOVIET DISCREPANCIES RELATING TO THE U2, OR WHETHER HE COULD PROVIDE NOW ANY ADDITIONAL DETAILS ON HOW THIS COUNTRY BELIEVES THE PLANE ACTUALLY CAME DOWN INSIDE RUSSIA.

AS FOR DISCREPANCIES, EISENHOWER SAID "WHAT FROM PICTURES RELEASED BY THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES. 'WE KNOW THAT THEY WERE NOT, OR WE BELIEVE

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WE KNOW THAT THEY ARE NOT PICTURES OF THE PLANE THAT WAS DOWNED, AND THERE ARE OTHER THINGS IN THEIR STATEMENTS."

HE ADDED THAT HE IS NOT FORECLOSING SOME ADDITIONAL STATEMENT IN THE FUTURE, BUT CAN SEE NOTHING MORE NOW THAT WOULD BE USEFUL.

WITH RESPECT TO PILOT POWERS, FACING A RUSSIAN STYLE TRIAL, THE PRESIDENT WAS ASKED WHAT POLICY THIS GOVERNMENT HAS ABOUT HIS DEFENSE.

"WELL," HE REPLIED, "WE WOULD CERTAINLY OFFER THE GOOD OFFICES OF OUR EMBASSY, AND SEE WHETHER THERE WAS ANYTHING WE COULD DO. OF COURSE, IT WOULD BE AN INTERNAL MATTER THERE AND WE WOULD HAVE TO DO IT WITH THE PERMISSION OF THE OTHER COUNTRY."

#### EISENHOWER NEWS CONFERENCE IN BRIEF

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY HE WILL RENEW HIS 1955 PROPOSAL -- REJECTED THEN BY MOSCOW -- THAT THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA OPEN THEIR SKIES TO FLIGHTS BY INSPECTION PLANES.

HE GAVE THESE COMMENTS AND REPORTS ON OTHER MATTERS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE:

ECONOMY -- FOR THE FIRST TIME IN ITS HISTORY, U. S. PRODUCTION OF GOODS AND SERVICES IS RUNNING AT THE RATE OF A HALF TRILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. EMPLOYMENT INCREASED BY 1,900,000 (M) FROM MID-MARCH TO MID-APRIL, BRINGING THE TOTAL NUMBER OF EMPLOYED TO 66,200,000. UNEMPLOYMENT FELL BY MORE THAN HALF A MILLION.

NIXON -- DESPITE CRITICISM OF THE IDEA BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, EISENHOWER IS STANDING PAT ON HIS PLANS FOR VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON TO TAKE HIS PLACE AT THE PARIS SUMMIT MEETING IF DOMESTIC REQUIREMENTS MAKE IT NECESSARY FOR THE PRESIDENT TO RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY BEFORE THE CONFERENCE ENDS.

POLITICS -- A REPORTER WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER EISENHOWER WOULD AGREE THAT THE VICTORY OF SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY OF MASSACHUSETTS, A ROMAN CATHOLIC, IN THE WEST VIRGINIA PRIMARY HAD BURIED THE RELIGIOUS ISSUE ONCE AND FOR ALL IN THIS COUNTRY. EISENHOWER SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER IT HAD OR NOT. BUT HE SAID THAT HE PREVIOUSLY HAD DEPLORED INTERJECTION OF THE RELIGIOUS ISSUE IN POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS.

TRUMAN -- HE JUST DOESN'T HAVE TIME FOR COMMENT ON A CONTENTION BY FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN THAT EISENHOWER SNUBBED HIM ON PRESIDENTIAL INAUGURATION DAY IN 1953.

RACIAL -- EISENHOWER WAS ASKED FOR COMMENT ON A DECISION IN NASHVILLE, TENN., TO SERVE NEGROES ALONG WITH WHITES AT SOME EATING PLACES. HE REPLIED HE DOESN'T HAVE THE WISDOM OF SOLOMON BUT LOCAL CONDITIONS MUST BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN THESE MATTERS.

DEPRESSED AREAS -- AS FOR WHETHER HE WILL SIGN OR VETO A BILL TO PROVIDE 251 MILLION DOLLARS IN FEDERAL AID FOR REGIONS OF CHRONIC UNEMPLOYMENT, EISENHOWER SAID HE WILL USE HIS BEST JUDGMENT IN REACHING A DECISION.

HOUSING -- AS TO A BILL UNDER WHICH THE GOVERNMENT WOULD MAKE DIRECT HOUSING LOANS, EISENHOWER CALLED THAT A VERY BAD WAY TO STIMULATE HOUSING CONSTRUCTION.

NUCLEAR TESTS -- EISENHOWER SAID PLANNED UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR EXPLOSION TESTS--PART OF AN ATTEMPT TO DEVELOP BETTER DETECTION SYSTEMS--WILL BE SUPERVISED BY A BODY REPRESENTING BRITAIN, RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES. THERE HAD BEEN SOME CONFUSION AS TO WHETHER THE RUSSIANS WERE TO PARTICIPATE.

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### THIRD LEAD U.S.-RUSSIAN BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CHALLENGED THE SOVIET UNION AGAIN TODAY TO JOIN THIS COUNTRY IN OPENING ITS SKIES TO INSPECTION FLIGHTS WHICH MIGHT GIVE EACH ASSURANCE AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK.

IN A NEWS CONFERENCE REVIEW OF THE FUROR OVER RUSSIAN CAPTURE OF AN AMERICAN SPY PLANE, THE PRESIDENT CALLED ESPIONAGE "A DISTASTEFUL BUT VITAL NECESSITY" LEST THERE BE ANOTHER SNEAK BLOW SUCH AS THE 1941 JAPANESE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR.

EISENHOWER SAID THE SOVIET "FETISH OF SECRECY AND CONCEALMENT" IS A MAJOR CAUSE OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND UNEASINESS, AND FORCES THE UNITED STATES TO ENGAGE IN "BELOW THE SURFACE" ACTIVITIES TO GAIN INFORMATION TO PROTECT THE FREE WORLD.

"WE PREFER AND WORK FOR A DIFFERENT KIND OF WORLD--AND A DIFFERENT WAY OF OBTAINING THE INFORMATION ESSENTIAL TO CONFIDENCE AND EFFECTIVE DETERRENCE," HE SAID.

"OPEN SOCIETIES, IN THE DAY OF PRESENT WEAPONS, ARE THE ONLY ANSWER.

"THIS WAS THE REASON FOR MY 'OPEN SKIES' PROPOSAL IN 1955, WHICH I WAS READY INSTANTLY TO PUT INTO EFFECT--TO PERMIT AERIAL OBSERVATION OVER THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION WHICH WOULD ASSURE THAT NO SURPRISE ATTACK WAS BEING PREPARED AGAINST ANYONE.

"I SHALL BRING UP THE 'OPEN SKIES' PROPOSAL AGAIN AT PARIS--SINCE IT IS A MEANS OF ENDING CONCEALMENT AND SUSPICION."

EISENHOWER NOTED HE HAD ADVANCED THE SAME IDEA AT THE LAST SUMMIT MEETING IN 1955, WHEN IT WAS REJECTED BY THE SOVIETS.

HE SAID HE WILL BRING IT UP AGAIN THIS TIME BECAUSE "IT IS A MEANS OF ENDING CONCEALMENT AND SUSPICION" WHICH INFLAME TENSIONS IN THE COLD WAR.

THE OPEN SKIES PLAN INVOLVES UNITED STATES-RUSSIAN AGREEMENT ON SENDING AIRPLANES OVER EACH OTHER'S COUNTRY ON RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS TO MAKE SURE THERE ARE NO SECRET MILITARY BUILDUPS.

THE PROGRAM EISENHOWER ADVANCED IN 1955 PROPOSED:

1. EACH SIDE WOULD "GIVE TO EACH OTHER A COMPLETE BLUEPRINT OF OUR MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS, FROM BEGINNING TO END, FROM ONE END OF OUR COUNTRIES TO THE OTHER..." THESE BLUEPRINTS WOULD BE USED AS GUIDANCE FOR THE AERIAL CHECKUP FLIGHTS.

2. EACH COUNTRY WOULD PROVIDE "WITHIN OUR COUNTRIES FACILITIES FOR AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY TO THE OTHER COUNTRY--WE TO PROVIDE YOU THE FACILITIES WITHIN OUR COUNTRY, AMPLE FACILITIES FOR AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE, WHERE YOU CAN MAKE ALL THE PICTURES YOU CHOOSE AND TAKE THEM TO YOUR OWN COUNTRY TO STUDY, YOU TO PROVIDE EXACTLY THE SAME FACILITIES FOR US AND WE TO MAKE THESE EXAMINATIONS."

THROUGH AN OPEN SKIES AGREEMENT, EISENHOWER SAID IN 1955, THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA WOULD "CONVINCE THE WORLD THAT WE ARE PROVIDING AS BETWEEN OURSELVES AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF GREAT SURPRISE ATTACK, THUS LESSENING DANGER AND RELAXING TENSION."

THE 1960 VERSION OF EISENHOWER'S OFFER MAY BE SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT DUE TO CHANGING TECHNICAL CONDITIONS AND SOME ADVANCE IN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS.

SOME SOURCES SAID THE NEW OFFER MAY INCLUDE A PROVISION FOR AUXILIARY AIDS SUCH AS GROUND SPOTTING STATIONS AND RADAR SURVEILLANCE IN AREAS WHERE A BUILDUP FOR A SURPRISE ATTACK MIGHT TAKE PLACE.

EISENHOWER READ A PREPARED STATEMENT TO A PACKED NEWS CONFERENCE ON THE MATTER. AMONG OTHER POINTS, HE:

1. EXPRESSED DOUBT THE AMERICAN U2 SPY PLANE WAS IN FACT SHOT DOWN FROM 60,000 FEET AS THE RUSSIANS CLAIM.

2. DENIED THERE WAS ANYTHING PROVOCATIVE ABOUT ACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES IN RELATION TO RUSSIA.

DESPITE THE FUROR CAUSED BY THE U2 PLANE EPISODE, EISENHOWER SAID HE STILL IS HOPEFUL "THAT WE MAY MAKE PROGRESS" AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE, STARTING MONDAY, ON WHAT HE CALLED "THE RUSSIAN PROBLEM."

THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE OPENS IN PARIS MONDAY. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION FROM MOSCOW TO EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE REMARKS.

BUT PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV PUT A QUESTION MARK ON HIS CURRENT ATTITUDE TOWARD A PLANNED VISIT BY EISENHOWER IN JUNE.

KHRUSHCHEV TALKED WITH NEWS CORRESPONDENTS IN GORKY PARK. THE NEWSMEN HAD BEEN INVITED THERE TO SEE WHAT THE RUSSIANS SAID WERE PIECES OF THE AMERICAN SPY PLANE.

ASKED WHETHER THE PLANE INCIDENT HAD CHANGED HIS ESTIMATE OF EISENHOWER, KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED "IT DOES, OF COURSE." WHEN ASKED THEN WHETHER HE WANTED EISENHOWER TO GO THROUGH WITH THE PLANNED VISIT, THE RUSSIAN LEADER SAID THAT WAS A DIFFICULT QUESTION, AND THE MATTER WOULD BE DISCUSSED WITH EISENHOWER IN PARIS.

OFFICIALS STUDYING FIRST REPORTS OF THE KHRUSHCHEV COMMENTS SAID THEY CLOUDED THE PROSPECTS THAT EISENHOWER WOULD GO AHEAD WITH THE RUSSIAN VISIT.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER TOLD NEWSMEN:

--THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARING A REPLY TO THE SOVIET PROTEST OVER THE PLANE INCIDENT, AND "THERE ISN'T GOING TO BE ANY LONG DELAY" IN GIVING THE U.S. RESPONSE.

--THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT REPLIED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY REQUEST THAT AN AMERICAN DIPLOMAT BE ALLOWED TO INTERVIEW THE CAPTURED PILOT, FRANCIS G. POWERS. THE EMBASSY WILL TRY TO SEE THAT POWERS "HAS ADEQUATE LEGAL COUNSEL," A NORMAL SERVICE WHEN AN AMERICAN IS TRIED ABROAD.

LINCOLN WHITE, DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID "I'M RAISING NO QUESTION" ABOUT A DENIAL BY THE CANADIAN DEFENSE MINISTRY THAT ANY U2 PLANE HAD FLOWN FROM CANADIAN AIR BASES INTO SOVIET TERRITORY.

WHITE DENIED A COMMUNIST CHINESE ALLEGATION THAT U.S. NAVY CRAFT HAD VIOLATED RED CHINESE TERRITORY.

AT THE START OF THE NEWS CONFERENCE, EISENHOWER READ A PREPARED STATEMENT DEALING WITH THE AMERICAN U2 PLANE WHICH THE RUSSIANS CLAIM TO HAVE SHOT DOWN FROM AN ALTITUDE IN EXCESS OF 60,000 FEET.

IN HIS STATEMENT, THE PRESIDENT SPOKE OF DISCREPANCIES IN THE SOVIET ACCOUNT OF SHOOTING DOWN THE PLANE AND CAPTURE OF THE AMERICAN PILOT, FRANCIS G. POWERS.

EXPLAINING, EISENHOWER SAID THERE IS "SOME REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE PLANE WAS NOT SHOT DOWN AT HIGH ALTITUDE."

IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST FOR ELABORATION ABOUT HIS MENTION OF DISCREPANCIES IN THE SOVIET ACCOUNT, EISENHOWER REFERRED TO THE PHOTO-GRAPHS WHICH THE RUSSIANS RELEASED AS PICTURES OF THE WRECKAGE OF THE PLANE.

THIS GOVERNMENT, EISENHOWER SAID, BELIEVES THAT THE PICTURES PRODUCED BY THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT ACTUALLY PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE U2 AIRCRAFT. AFTER HE READ HIS PREPARED STATEMENT, EISENHOWER SAID HE WOULD HAVE NOTHING FURTHER TO SAY REGARDING THE PLANE EPISODE. BUT ABOUT A DOZEN QUESTIONS WERE ASKED WHICH DEALT WITH AT LEAST THE FRINGE OF THE EPISODE, AND HE REPLIED TO ALL OF THEM.



FOR EXAMPLE, HE WAS REMINDED THAT HE HAS SAID MANY TIMES THAT HE WOULD NOT GO TO A SUMMIT CONFERENCE UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF ANY SOVIET THREAT OR ULTIMATUM. A NEWSMAN NOTED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY THREATENED TO RETALIATE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES IF IT CONTINUED TO SEND SPY PLANES OVER RUSSIA.

ASKED WHETHER HE REGARDED THAT AS A THREAT IN THE CATEGORY HE HAD MENTIONED PREVIOUSLY IN RELATION TO THE SUMMIT MEETING, EISENHOWER REPLIED THAT HE DID NOT. THAT PARTICULAR THREAT, HE WENT ON, BELONGS IN A SPECIAL CATEGORY AND SHOULD NOT BE REGARDED AS AN ULTIMATUM.

IN HIS PREPARED STATEMENT, EISENHOWER TOUCHED ON THESE POINTS:

1. THE NEED FOR INTELLIGENCE-COLLECTION ACTIVITIES.
2. THE NATURE OF THESE ACTIVITIES.
3. HOW SHOULD WE VIEW THEM.
4. THE UNITED STATES MUST NOT BE DISTRACTED FROM THE CURRENT REAL PROBLEMS OF THE WORLD.

ON THE POINT OF NEED FOR INTELLIGENCE, EISENHOWER SAID NO ONE WANTS ANOTHER PEARL HARBOR. THIS COUNTRY, HE WENT ON, NEEDS TO HAVE KNOWLEDGE THAT WILL PROTECT THE NATION'S SECURITY.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THE SOVIETS MAKE A "FETISH OF SECRECY AND CONCEALMENT," AND THAT THIS IS A MAJOR CAUSE OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION TODAY.

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE OF GATHERING INTELLIGENCE AS A WAR DETERRENT AND SAID THAT THE NATION'S SECURITY MUST NEVER BE PERMITTED TO BE IN JEOPARDY.

AS FOR THE NATURE OF INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES, THEY ARE OF A SPECIAL AND SECRET CHARACTER, HE SAID. SUCH ACTIVITIES ARE INTENDED TO PROTECT A NATION'S OWN MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT, BUT AT THE SAME TIME ARE ACTIVITIES DIVORCED FROM THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT.

WE DO NOT USE THE ARMY, NAVY OR AIR FORCE IN THIS INTELLIGENCE-SEEKING PROGRAM, THE PRESIDENT SAID. IT WAS AT THIS POINT THAT EISENHOWER SPOKE OF DISCREPANCIES IN THE SOVIET ACCOUNT OF WHAT HAPPENED TO THE AMERICAN U2 PLANE, AND VOICED DOUBT THAT THE AIRCRAFT WAS IN FACT SHOT DOWN FROM A HIGH ALTITUDE.

THE PRESIDENT SAID ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES ARE DISTASTEFUL BUT VITAL TO THE SAFETY OF NATIONS CONDUCTING THEM. HE RECALLED THAT AT THE 1955 GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES PROPOSED A POLICY OF "OPEN SKIES"--MUTUAL INSPECTION FROM THE AIR--BUT RUSSIA REJECTED THAT PROPOSAL.

REFERRING TO THE PROPOSAL, EISENHOWER SAID TODAY:

"I SHALL BRING IT UP AGAIN AT PARIS."

IN URGING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE NOT TO BE DISTRACTED FROM THE REAL INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS OF THE DAY, EISENHOWER WENT ON TO SET FORTH SOME OF THOSE PROBLEMS. HE MENTIONED REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, THE BERLIN SITUATION, ARMS REDUCTION AND REMOVAL OF SECRECY SUCH AS PREVAILS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

ONE QUESTION PUT TO EISENHOWER WAS WHETHER THIS COUNTRY HAS ANY INFORMATION THAT SOVIET PLANES HAVE FLOWN ESPIONAGE MISSIONS OVER THE UNITED STATES.

HE REPLIED THAT SO FAR AS HE KNOWS THERE HAVE BEEN NO SUCH FLIGHTS.

IN RESPONSE TO ANOTHER QUESTION, EISENHOWER SAID HE STILL EXPECTS TO VISIT RUSSIA NEXT MONTH. HE SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE AT ALL IN HIS PLANS, BUT ADDED THAT YOU NEVER CAN TELL WHAT WILL HAPPEN FROM DAY TO DAY.

THE PRESIDENT WAS ASKED FOR HIS REACTION ON A SPEECH TODAY BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO. THE KREMLIN OFFICIAL WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT THE UNITED STATES IS ENGAGED IN PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS--AN ALLUSION TO THE SPY PLANE INCIDENT.

GROMYKO WAS QUOTED FURTHER AS SAYING THAT THE UNITED STATES IS ENGAGED IN DANGEROUS WAYS OF BALANCING ON THE BRINK OF WAR.

THE REPORTER WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER IN THE LIGHT OF ALL OF THIS EISENHOWER STILL WAS HOPEFUL THAT THERE WILL BE CONSTRUCTIVE PROGRESS AT THE SUMMIT.

HE REPLIED THAT HE IS HOPEFUL. HE ADDED THAT SINCE WORLD WAR II THERE HAS BEEN NO REAL CHANGE OF ATTITUDE.

IT WAS AT THIS POINT THAT EISENHOWER DECLARED EMPHATICALLY THAT NEITHER THE UNITED STATES NOR ANY OF ITS ALLIES HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN ANYTHING THAT HE KNOWS OF THAT COULD BE REGARDED AS PROVOCATIVE. FOR THE RUSSIANS TO SAY OTHERWISE, THE PRESIDENT ADDED, IS ABSOLUTELY RIDICULOUS AND THEY KNOW IT.

HE ALSO SUGGESTED THAT SOVIET OFFICIALS TAKE A LOOK AT THE RECORD OF THEIR OWN ACTIVITIES SO FAR AS ESPIONAGE IS CONCERNED.

(NO PICKUP)

ER1202PED

A25WX  
(550) AMS BUDGET  
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-TRIP  
BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)--BARBED COMMENTS BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TODAY SUDDENLY PULLED THE WELCOME MAT FROM UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S GOODWILL VISIT TO RUSSIA.

ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS WERE PLAINLY STARTLED BY KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARK THAT EISENHOWER MIGHT BE AN EMBARRASSING GUEST BECAUSE HE APPROVED SPY-FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIA.

"THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WOULD SAY I WAS MAD TO WELCOME A MAN WHO SENDS SPY PLANES OVER HERE LIKE THAT," THE SOVIET PREMIER TOLD REPORTERS IN MOSCOW.

THIS NEWEST MANEUVER BY KHRUSHCHEV RAISED THE PROSPECT HE MIGHT PULL BACK HIS INVITATION TO EISENHOWER OR THAT EISENHOWER MIGHT CANCEL OR DELAY THE 10-DAY VISIT SET TO START JUNE 10.

KHRUSHCHEV'S FREE-WHEELING PERSONAL COMMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ALSO APPEARED TO RAISE EAST-WEST TENSIONS ANOTHER NOTCH IN ADVANCE OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE STARTING IN PARIS FIVE DAYS HENCE.

THE WHITE HOUSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT GREETED KHRUSHCHEV'S WORDS WITH A FROSTY NO COMMENT.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY REINFORCED THE OFFICIAL SILENCE WITH THESE WORDS: "I HAVEN'T ANY COMMENT--P-E-R-I-O-D. THAT'S ABOUT ALL. I DON'T EXPECT THERE WILL BE ANY."

AN EISENHOWER ASSOCIATE, EXPRESSING WHAT HE CALLED A PERSONAL VIEW, DOUBTED THAT EISENHOWER WOULD SEEK TO CANCEL HIS TRIP BECAUSE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S WORDS. THE PRESIDENT WAS DESCRIBED AS EAGER TO MAKE THE VISIT BECAUSE THIS OFFICIAL SAID HE SINCERELY BELIEVES IT MIGHT LEAD TO AN EASING OF TENSIONS.

EISENHOWER VIEWS THE SHARP WORDS EXCHANGED BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES SINCE THE SPY INCIDENT AS COLD WAR JOCKEYING FOR ADVANTAGE PRIOR TO IMPORTANT NEGOTIATIONS, THIS INFORMANT SAID.

SOME DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES, HOWEVER, TOOK A MORE SERIOUS VIEW TOWARD KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS EVEN THOUGH THE SOVIET LEADER IS RENOWNED FOR HIS QUICK-ON-THE-TRIGGER JIBES.

IN SAYING HE "OF COURSE" HAS CHANGED HIS OPINION OF EISENHOWER, KHRUSHCHEV SUDDENLY SHIFTED SOVIET TACTICS OF ABSOLVING THE PRESIDENT OF BLAME IN THE SPY FLIGHTS.

MOSCOW'S SOFT-PEDALING OF EISENHOWER'S ROLE HAD BEEN VIEWED AS A SIGN KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT WANT TO NEEDLE THE PRESIDENT INTO CALLING OFF THE TRIP. WHICH THE SOVIET LEADER WAS REPORTED ANXIOUS TO HAVE MADE.



THE SOVIET LEADER APPEARED TO DO AN ABOUT-FACE AT ONE POINT, SAYING HE ANTICIPATED "NO EXCESSES WHATSOEVER AMONG THE PEOPLE" IF EISENHOWER WENT AHEAD WITH THE VISIT. BUT, KHRUSHCHEV ADDED--PERHAPS AS A WARNING--THAT THE SOVIET PEOPLE WOULD HAVE MANY QUESTIONS TO ASK EISENHOWER. VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON WAS BOMBARDED WITH QUESTIONS FROM OBVIOUSLY PLANTED "WORKERS" DURING HIS GOODWILL VISIT TO RUSSIA LAST JULY.

SOME AUTHORITIES, IN RESERVING FINAL JUDGMENT ABOUT TODAY'S DEVELOPMENT, SAID KHRUSHCHEV COULD BE STRIKING BACK AT A PUBLIC HINT FROM EISENHOWER THAT HE MIGHT CALL OFF THE TRIP.

EISENHOWER, IN DISCUSSING THE VISIT LAST WEEK, TOLD AFL-CIO PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY HE WOULD BRING KHRUSHCHEV A MODEL OF A NEW BOAT AS A GIFT "IF I GO." THIS REMARK WAS WIDELY QUOTED BY NEWSMEN.

THE WHITE HOUSE HAS ALREADY SERVED NOTICE THAT EISENHOWER WILL GO AHEAD WITH VISITS TO JAPAN AND KOREA REGARDLESS OF ANY DECISION ON HIS RUSSIAN TRIP.

EISENHOWER IS NOW DUE TO VISIT BOTH THESE COUNTRIES ON HIS WAY BACK FROM RUSSIA.

HE WOULD BE LIKELY TO CONVERT HIS VISIT INTO AN ALL-ASIAN TRIP IF HE CANCELLED THE SOVIET TOUR, PERHAPS ADDING COUNTRIES SUCH AS THE PHILIPPINES, FORMOSA AND POSSIBLY INDONESIA. "ALL THESE NATIONS HAVE STANDING INVITATIONS FOR HIM TO VISIT."

SEN. LEVERETT SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING "I REGRET CHAIRMAN KHRUSHCHEV'S OFFHAND REMARKS TODAY."

"I STRONGLY HOPE," SALTONSTALL ADDED, "THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL GO FORWARD WITH HIS TRIPS TO THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND TO MOSCOW, AND THAT CALMNESS AND PATIENCE WILL PREVAIL, SO THAT EFFORTS FOR PEACE WILL CONTINUE IN FULL FORCE."

EG642PED

A105

(120)

TOKYO, MAY 11 (AP)--THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL CHRISTIAN COUNCIL IN JAPAN PROTESTED TODAY AGAINST THE INCLUSION OF A SHINTO SHRINE TO EMPEROR MEIJI ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ITINERARY IN JAPAN NEXT MONTH.

THE COMMITTEE CHARGED THAT SHINTOISTS IN JAPAN WOULD ATTEMPT TO EXPLOIT THE VISIT TO REBUILD THE SHATTERED INFLUENCE OF THEIR RELIGION, WHICH WORSHIPS ANCESTORS AS DIETIES AND JAPAN'S EMPERORS AS DESCENDANTS OF THE SUN GODDESS. THE RELIGION WAS A MAJOR TOOL OF THE PREWAR MILITARISTS.

THE SHINTO SHRINE TO EMPEROR MEIJI, GRANDFATHER OF EMPEROR HIROHITO, IS ONE OF THE LARGEST IN JAPAN. THE 1964 OLYMPIC GAMES ARE TO BE HELD IN THE OUTER GARDENS OF THE SHRINE.

THE CHRISTIAN COUP VISITED THE U.S. EMBASSY AND DELIVERED A REQUEST THAT THE VISIT TO THE SHRINE BE STRICKEN FROM THE PRESIDENT'S TOUR. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE COUNCIL WOULD ALSO CABLE AN APPEAL TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

ML540AED

A196VX

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#### SUMMIT TRAVEL

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL LEAVE BY JET AIRLINER AT 7:45 P.M. EDT SATURDAY FOR PARIS TO ATTEND THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE STARTING MONDAY.

ANNOUNCING THE PRESIDENT'S TRAVEL PLANS TODAY, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID EISENHOWER WILL LEAVE FROM ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE IN NEARBY MARYLAND. HIS PLANE WILL MAKE A ONE HOUR REFUELING STOP AT HARMON AIR FORCE BASE IN NEWFOUNDLAND, AND IS DUE THERE AT 11:15 P.M. LOCAL TIME.

THE EXPECTED ARRIVAL TIME AT ORLEY AIRPORT IN PARIS IS 9:30 A.M. (LOCAL TIME) SUNDAY.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID HE WAS STILL UNABLE TO SAY WHETHER EISENHOWER WOULD ADDRESS THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ON TELEVISION AND RADIO BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE.

HAGERTY ANNOUNCED THAT IN ADDITION TO THE PRESIDENT THE OFFICIAL U.S. DELEGATION AT THE SUMMIT TALKS WILL INCLUDE:

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER; LIVINGSTON T. MERCHANT, UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR POLITICAL AFFAIRS; FOY D. KOHLER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EUROPEAN AFFAIRS, AND BRIG. GEN. ANDREW J. GOODPASTER, WHITE HOUSE STAFF SECRETARY AND AIDE TO EISENHOWER ON NATIONAL SECURITY MATTERS.

THIS STAFF OF SENIOR ADVISERS TO EISENHOWER AT THE PARIS TALKS ALSO WAS ANNOUNCED:

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE THOMAS S. GATES JR.; CHARLES E. BOHLEN, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA AND NOW SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO HERTER ON SOVIET MATTERS; AMORY HOUGHTON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE; LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON, AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA; JOHN H. WHITNEY, AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN; AND HAGERTY.

AMONG THOSE TRAVELING WITH THE PRESIDENT ABOARD HIS JET TRANSPORT WILL BE HIS SON AND WHITE HOUSE AIDE, MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER; GOODPASTER; AND MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. SNYDER, THE PRESIDENT'S PHYSICIAN.

HAGERTY IS TO LEAVE FOR PARIS LATE TODAY. TOMORROW, HE PLANS TO FLY FROM PARIS TO STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, FOR A VISIT WITH HIS DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, MRS. ROGER HAGERTY, AND HIS TWO GRANDSON. THEY ARE JIMMY, 2, AND CHRIS, 1.

THE CHILDREN AND THEIR MOTHER ARE LIVING AT THE HOME OF HER PARENTS AT KOLMARDEN, NEAR STOCKHOLM, WHILE ROGER HAGERTY, A MARINE CAPTAIN, COMPLETES A TOUR OF DUTY IN THE FAR EAST. HE IS BASED AT OKINAWA.

SECRETARY HAGERTY PLANS TO RETURN TO PARIS THIS WEEKEND. HE AND ANDREW H. BERDING, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS, WILL BE THE OFFICIAL AMERICAN SPOKESMEN AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE. BU131PED

A116WX

-95-

#### SUMMIT

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)--SEN. EVERETT M. DIRKSEN (R-ILL) SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS OPTIMISTIC THAT SOME GOOD WILL COME FROM THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE DESPITE THE FURORE OVER THE AMERICAN SPY PLANE INCIDENT.

DIRKSEN, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER BREAKFAST WITH EISENHOWER THAT THE PRESIDENT'S OPTIMISM "HAS NOT DIMINISHED ONE BIT."

DIRKSEN WAS ASKED WHETHER EISENHOWER EXPRESSED ANY VIEW THAT THE SHOOTING DOWN OF AN AMERICAN PLANE OVER THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT HAVE AN ADVERSE IMPACT ON THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE STARTING NEXT MONDAY.

DIRKSEN REPLIED THAT IN HIS OPINION EISENHOWER DISCOUNTS ENTIRELY THE POSSIBILITY OF THE PLANE EPISODE UPSETTING THE CHANCES FOR CONSTRUCTIVE STEPS AT THE SUMMIT.

THE PRESIDENT WILL MEET IN PARIS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN.

SEVERAL OF THE SENATORS SAID EISENHOWER TOLD THEM THAT IF VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON SITS IN FOR HIM AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IT WILL BE ON A TEMPORARY BASIS WITH EISENHOWER RETURNING LATER. THEY QUOTED HIM AS SAYING THIS FACT HAD BEEN LARGELY OVERLOOKED

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IN HIS ANNOUNCEMENT THAT NIXON MIGHT REPLACE HIM.  
EISENHOWER'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT NIXON MIGHT REPLACE HIM DREW SHAP CRITICISM FROM KHRUSHCHEV, WHO COMPARED IT TO USING A GOAT TO TAKE CARE OF CABBAGE.  
SOME DEMOCRATS ALSO SAW THE PLAN AS AN EFFORT TO BOOST NIXON'S CANDIDACY AS THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE THIS FALL.  
IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS, DIRKSEN SAID THERE WAS NOT MUCH DISCUSSION OF THE PLANE EPISODE AT THE BREAKFAST THE PRESIDENT GAVE FOR 17 REPUBLICAN SENATORS.  
AS FOR THE SUMMIT OUTLOOK, DIRKSEN SAID EISENHOWER IS "QUITE HOPEFUL AND OPTIMISTIC ABOUT GETTING TOGETHER" IN A CONSTRUCTIVE WAY WITH KHRUSHCHEV REGARDING EAST-WEST PROBLEMS.  
ASKED WHETHER THAT MEANS EISENHOWER LOOKS FOR CONSTRUCTIVE ACHIEVEMENT AT THE SUMMIT MEETING, DIRKSEN REPLIED:  
"OH, DEFINITELY."  
THE SENATOR THEN WENT ON TO SAY THE PRESIDENT'S OPTIMISM HAS "NOT DIMINISHED ONE BIT" IN THE LIGHT OF THE CLAMOR OVER THE RUSSIANS SHOOTING DOWN THE AMERICAN PLANE, AND THIS GOVERNMENT'S ACKNOWLEDGEMENT THAT IT WAS ON A SPY MISSION.  
DIRKSEN SAID BOTH EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV ARE REALISTS WITH RESPECT TO THE ROLE OF ESPIONAGE IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.  
INVITED TO THE BREAKFAST IN ADDITION TO DIRKSEN WERE THESE GOP SENATORS:  
THOMAS H. KUCHEL (CALIF), GEORGE D. AIKEN (VT), ANDREW F. SCHOEPP (KAN), FRANK CARLSON (KAN), WALLACE F. BENNETT (UTAH), FRANCIS CASE (SD), PRESCOTT BUSH (CONN), J. GLENN BEALL (MD), NORRIS COTTON (NH), ROMAN L. HRUSKA (NEB), GORDON ALLOTT (COLO), THOMAS E. MARTIN (IOWA), JOHN SHERMAN COOPER (KY), JACOB K. JAVITS (NY), WINSTON L. PROUTY (VT) AND C. NORMAN BRUNSDALE (ND).  
SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER LEAVES FOR THE SUMMIT MEETING IN PARIS TOMORROW. EISENHOWER PLANS TO FOLLOW ON SATURDAY.  
(EDS: AN EARLIER STORY MOVED ON SOME CIRCUITS AS B58WX MAY BE PICKED UP AT 2ND GRAF "THE MEETING" ETC., IF DESIRED.)

LT956AED

A140

(330)  
BY DAVID MASON  
PARIS, MAY 11 (AP)--PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IS EXERTING PRESSURE ON WESTERN LEADERS TO MAKE GERMANY THE DOMINANT ISSUE AT THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.  
THEY SAID PREMIER MICHEL DEBRE MADE THIS REPORT TO A SECRET SESSION OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMISSION.  
DEBRE ADDED THAT IF THE GERMAN QUESTION, INCLUDING BERLIN, IS DOMINANT THERE WILL BE VIRTUALLY NO CHANCE FOR SUCCESS IN THE CONFERENCE, WHICH OPENS HERE NEXT MONDAY.  
COINCIDING WITH THE COMMISSION MEETING IN THIS FRENCH CAPITAL WAS A SESSION OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S PARLIAMENT. THERE PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL DEMANDED THAT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE PRODUCE A SOLUTION OF THE ISSUE OF DIVIDED BERLIN.  
GROTEWOHL REITERATED THAT THE EAST GERMANS ARE PREPARED TO ACCEPT AN INTERIM SOLUTION IN THE INTERESTS OF WORLD PEACE. THIS OFFER, A SLIGHT RETREAT FROM THE COMMUNIST CALL THAT WEST BERLIN BE MADE A FREE, DEMILITARIZED CITY, WAS MADE BY COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY WALTER ULBRICHT APRIL 17. AMONG OTHER THINGS, REDUCED WESTERN GARRISONS WOULD REMAIN. WESTERN SOURCES OBJECTED THAT THE PLAN STILL DEMANDED CONCESSIONS FROM THE WEST WITHOUT OFFERING ANY IN RETURN.  
IN PARIS, SOURCES CLOSE TO THE ASSEMBLY'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMISSION SAID DEBRE SUGGESTED:  
INSTEAD OF PLUNGING INTO THE GERMAN QUESTION--ON WHICH THERE SEEMS TO BE NO CHANCE OF AGREEMENT--THE BIG FOUR SHOULD BEGIN WITH SUCH MATTERS AS AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND CONTROL OF ARMS TRAFFIC. PARTICULARLY TO BLACK AFRICA.

30.24-10715

AGREEMENT ON THESE POINTS COULD LEAD TO A RELAXED ATMOSPHERE IN WHICH THE GERMAN QUESTION COULD BETTER BE RESOLVED.  
THE SUMMIT MEETING SHOULD DRAW THE BROAD LINES FOR FUTURE TALKS.

DEBRE'S REPORTED REMARKS FOLLOWED CLOSELY PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE'S PUBLICLY STATED POSITION. DE GAULLE HAS SAID THAT IT WOULD BE WRONG TO START OUT ON THE GERMAN QUESTION "FOR WHICH NO SOLUTION IS POSSIBLE NOW."

DE GAULLE HOPES THAT PROGRESS CAN BE MADE ON DISARMAMENT--WHICH KHRUSHCHEV HAS CAMPAIGNED FOR SINCE LAST FALL--AND AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS.

DEBRE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE COMMISSION THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE AGREED TO PROPOSE TO THE SOVIET UNION THAT THE TALKS BE HELD IN TIGHT SECRECY, WITH NO PROPAGANDA.

THE SOURCES SAID DEBRE EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE SOVIET ATTITUDE HAS CLEARLY BECOME MORE RIGID IN RECENT WEEKS. HE SAID THE WEST IS DETERMINED TO REMAIN UNITED ON PRESERVING ITS RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN.

MG1046AED

A125 (AGENCIES AND RADIO OUT) (370)  
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS MAY 11

-O-  
BACKGROUND TO THE SUMMIT--II

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EDITOR'S NOTE: IN THIS SECOND OF A SERIES OF FOUR ARTICLES WILLIAM L. RYAN DESCRIBES THE STRATEGY AND TACTICS BEHIND THE SOVIET APPROACH TO THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE WHICH CONVENES MONDAY.

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BY WILLIAM L. RYAN  
ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST  
(ADVANCE) IN NOVEMBER 1957, MOSCOW SUMMONED LEADERS OF 64 COUNTRIES TO AN IMPORTANT CONFERENCE.

FROM IT CAME A DECLARATION WHICH HAS COLORED SOVIET POLICY EVER SINCE. IT IS THE VERY ESSENCE OF WORLD COMMUNISM'S APPROACH TO NEXT WEEK'S SUMMIT MEETING IN PARIS.

DISARMAMENT AND THE DYNAMITE LADEN BERLIN-GERMAN QUESTIONS WILL DOMINATE THE SUMMIT TALKS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, PRESIDENT DE GAULLE AND PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN. BUT COMMUNIST PREPARATION WAS CONCENTRATED ELSEWHERE, ON THE REAL CORE OF THE EAST-WEST GLOBAL CONFLICT: THE INTENSE STRUGGLE OVER THE FUTURE OF UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES IN ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA.

ISSUING INSTRUCTIONS TO THE WORLD MOVEMENT, MOSCOW HAS BEEN UNABLE TO HIDE THIS.

HERE'S HOW THE INSTRUCTIONS HAVE BEEN READING:

THE FOUNDATION OF SOVIET POLICY IS "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE."

THE SUMMIT SIGNALS A "NEW PHASE" IN WORLD DEVELOPMENT. THE DECISION TO CONVENE THE MEETING WAS AN ENORMOUS VICTORY FOR WORLD COMMUNISM.

AUTHORITATIVE COMMUNIST PRONOUNCEMENTS IN CONNECTION WITH THE RECENT CELEBRATION OF LENIN'S 90TH ANNIVERSARY PROVIDE A TREASURE TROVE OF SOVIET AIMS AND INTENTIONS. STRIPPED OF DOUBLE TALK, THIS IS THE THESIS:

1. SINCE WORLD WAR II, CAPITALISM ACHIEVED FURTHER DEVELOPMENT BECAUSE OF HUGE SPENDING FOR ARMS. A RELAXED ATMOSPHERE WILL BRING DEMANDS FOR RELIEF FROM THE TAX BURDEN FOR ARMS.

2. WHATEVER HAPPENS AT THE SUMMIT, EFFORTS WILL BE MADE TO RETAIN A RELAXED MOOD FOR A WHILE, IN EXPECTATION OF WESTERN ECONOMIC DISLOCATIONS. THE CAPITALIST WORLD WILL FALL INTO QUARRELS AND CONTRADICTIONS AND A WORLD CRISIS WILL FOLLOW.



3. WHILE PREPARING FOR THIS, COMMUNISTS WILL TRUST MOSCOW'S "POLITICAL WISDOM," CONDUCT THEMSELVES AS "PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISTS," AND BELIEVE WHATEVER IS GOOD FOR MOSCOW IS GOOD FOR WORLD COMMUNISM.

4. COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE CHIEFLY CONCERNED WITH "THE CEASELESS PROCESS OF LIBERATING MORE AND MORE PEOPLES" FROM IMPERIALISM. EVENTS IN ASIA SIGNALLED THE INEVITABLE COLLAPSE OF WESTERN CAPITALISM. THE BATTLE NOW SHIFTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST, AFRICA, AND, AS ONE COMMUNIST LEADER WROTE, "TO ANOTHER CONTINENT WHERE THE PEOPLE OF CUBA HAVE SHOWN ALL LATIN AMERICA AN EXAMPLE OF HOW A PEOPLE CAN LIBERATE ITSELF FROM THE YOKE OF AMERICAN IMPERIALIST INTERESTS."

5. COMMUNISTS, SUPPORTED BY SOVIET ECONOMIC AND MILITARY POWER, WILL EXPLOIT SUCH DEVELOPMENTS WHILE MARKING TIME IN EUROPE.

MOSCOW WARNS COMMUNISTS TO MAKE NO MISTAKE ABOUT "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE." THIS DOES NOT MEAN AN END OF POLITICAL WAR FOR COMMUNIST WORLD SUPREMACY. IT DOES NOT EVEN MEAN CESSATION OF ARMED CONFLICT. RED PRONOUNCEMENTS ARE LAYING HEAVY STRESS ON THESE WORDS OF LENIN:

"PEACEFUL PROPOSALS OF SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) STATES, BROAD PROPAGANDA FOR THE IDEA OF COEXISTENCE OF TWO SYSTEMS, IN NO WAY SIGNIFY RENUNCIATION BY COMMUNISTS OF THEIR IDEOLOGICAL PRINCIPLES AS THEY ENTER INTO ANY SORT OF ARRANGEMENT WITH THE BOURGEOISIE (CAPITALISM)."

THE 1957 WORLD COMMUNIST DECLARATION STRESSED THE SAME PASSAGE. TODAY, IN ADVANCE OF THE SUMMIT, THE DECLARATION IS REFERRED TO CONSTANTLY IN IMPORTANT MOSCOW PRONOUNCEMENTS AS A GUIDE TO ACTION FOR ALL COMMUNISTS.

THE SOVIET CENTRAL COMMITTEE CALLS THE DECLARATION A MAIN GUIDE FOR THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT "IN PRESENT CONDITIONS." THAT PHRASE IS A KEY TO CONTEMPORARY COMMUNIST POLICY.

THE TERM ASSUMES THAT NUCLEAR WAR WOULD LEAVE LITTLE TO BE WON. IT ASSUMES A GENERAL WEAKENING OF WESTERN RESISTANCE. IT INDICATES INTENTIONS OF ATTACKING AT THE WEAKEST POINTS AND BLASTING WESTERN INFLUENCE OUT OF ASIA, AFRICA, THE MIDDLE EAST, AND EVENTUALLY LATIN AMERICA. ARTICLES IN COMMUNIST JOURNALS STRESS THIS IN ADVANCE OF THE PARIS MEETING.

SO, IT APPEARS THAT TO MOSCOW THE SUMMIT MEETING IS JUST AN INCIDENT ON THE PATH TO WORLD COMMUNIST DOMINATION.

-0- TOMORROW: THE BERLIN QUESTION.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS MAY 11--MOVED MAY 7.

JT955AED

A140 (AGENCIES & RADIO OUT)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS MAY 12

APPROACH TO THE SUMMIT--III (700)

EDITOR'S NOTE: THE UNITED STATES HAS TWO CENTRAL GOALS AT THE COMING SUMMIT MEETING. THE AP'S STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERT IN WASHINGTON OUTLINES AND EXPLAINS THESE GOALS IN THE FOLLOWING ARTICLE, THIRD OF A SERIES OF FOUR.

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLANS FOR THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE ARE DIRECTED TOWARD TWO CENTRAL GOALS:

1. TO STALL OFF A SHOWDOWN BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA OVER WEST BERLIN.
2. TO FIND OUT WHETHER THERE IS ANY IMPORTANT ISSUE, PARTICULARLY IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT, ON WHICH RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS CAN COME TO AGREEMENT.

EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER ARE REPORTED CAUTIOUSLY OPTIMISTIC ABOUT PROGRESS TOWARD BOTH OBJECTIVES. THE REASON IS THAT THEY BELIEVE PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, IN SPITE OF HIS TOUGH

TALK AND HIS DEMANDS ON THE WEST, ACTUALLY WANTS TO IMPROVE EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

THEIR CONFIDENCE IN THIS ESTIMATE WAS SOMEWHAT SHAKEN LAST WEEK WHEN THE SOVIET LEADER ANNOUNCED THE SHOOTING DOWN OF A U.S. PLANE NEAR THE TURKISH BORDER AND CLAIMED THE VIOLATION OF SOVIET AIR SPACE DEMONSTRATED AN AGGRESSIVE ATTITUDE ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES.

TWO POSSIBLE EXPLANATIONS FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S DELIBERATELY TRUCULENT OUTBURST SPRANG UP IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. ONE IS THAT HE WANTED TO PUT EISENHOWER IN A DEFENSIVE POSITION BEFORE WORLD PUBLIC OPINION IN THE HOPE THE PRESIDENT MIGHT BE IN A CONCILIATORY MOOD, MORE READY TO MAKE CONCESSIONS IN ORDER TO DISPLAY A DESIRE FOR PEACEFUL SETTLEMENTS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND THUS DISPROVE THE CHARGE OF AGGRESSION. THE OTHER EXPLANATION IS THAT KHRUSHCHEV FIGURED ANY CONCILIATORY GESTURES HE MIGHT MAKE AT THE SUMMIT WOULD STAND OUT MORE DRAMATICALLY AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF TOUGHNESS IN THE PRESUMMIT PERIOD.

IN SPITE OF THE PLANE INCIDENT AND THE RESULTING WRANGLE BETWEEN MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON, THE HOPEFUL ATTITUDE, THOUGH CHILLED A BIT, REMAINS CHARACTERISTIC OF THE WASHINGTON APPROACH TO THE BIG FOUR SESSION AT PARIS. IN THE END IT MAY PROVE TO HAVE BEEN SIMPLY THE PRODUCT OF WISHFUL THINKING. BUT IT IS INSPIRED BY SEVERAL ASSUMPTIONS ABOUT KHRUSHCHEV'S NEEDS AND DESIRES--ASSUMPTIONS WHICH ARE WIDELY HELD BY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HERE.

THESE AUTHORITIES BELIEVE, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT KHRUSHCHEV WANTS TO CUT ARMAMENT COSTS AND CHANNEL MONEY, MATERIALS AND MANPOWER AWAY FROM MUNITIONS PRODUCTION INTO THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY, ESPECIALLY AGRICULTURE AND HEAVY INDUSTRY. THEY BELIEVE HE WANTS TO AVOID HAVING TO GIVE ATOMIC ARMS TO RED CHINA. THEY ALSO BELIEVE HE GENUINELY FEARS THAT UNLESS THE NUCLEAR ARMS BUILDUP IS CHECKED IT WILL LEAD EVENTUALLY TO A NUCLEAR WAR WHICH WOULD DESTROY THE SOVIET UNION.

THESE CONSIDERATIONS, IF ACCURATE, INDICATE THAT KHRUSHCHEV WANTS TO MAKE A START ON DISARMAMENT, AT LEAST TO THE EXTENT OF CONCLUDING A TREATY TO PROHIBIT NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS. HE COULD BE INTERESTED IN OTHER INITIAL DISARMAMENT MEASURES ALTHOUGH ALWAYS AT A MINIMUM COST TO THE SOVIET UNION IN TERMS OF THE INSPECTION PROCEDURES WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS CONSIDER VITAL.

SINCE THEY BELIEVE KHRUSHCHEV'S APPROACH TO THE SUMMIT IS MOTIVATED IN PART BY HIS CONCERN WITH DISARMAMENT, HERTER AND, LESS BLUNTLY, EISENHOWER HAVE IN EFFECT WARNED THE SOVIET PREMIER THAT IF HE PLUNGES THE CONFERENCE INTO A CRISIS OVER BERLIN HE WILL LET ALL HOPE OF MAKING ANY WORTHWHILE PROGRESS ON DISARMAMENT ISSUES. THUS THEY HAVE TRIED TO STRENGTHEN THE ESSENTIALLY WEAK WESTERN POSITION ON BERLIN. THE POSITION IS WEAK BECAUSE THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE SO LITTLE OPPORTUNITY FOR MANEUVER. THEY HAVE REPEATEDLY ASSERTED THEIR INTENTION NOT TO YIELD ANY OF THEIR BASIC RIGHTS TO MAINTAIN FORCES IN BERLIN AND ACCESS TO IT, BUT THEIR SUPPLY LINES ACROSS EAST GERMANY ARE VULNERABLE TO COMMUNIST INTERFERENCE AND WHILE THEY HAVE THE ULTIMATE RECOURSE TO FORCE TO KEEP THOSE LINES OPEN, THAT IS A DANGEROUS, LAST DITCH MEASURE THEY HOPE THEY WILL NEVER HAVE TO USE.

PROBABLY A SHOWDOWN IS MORE LIKELY IN THE MONTHS FOLLOWING THAN DURING THE ACTUAL BIG FOUR GATHERING. EISENHOWER IS SCHEDULED TO GO TO MOSCOW IN JUNE, REPAYING KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT OF LAST SEPTEMBER TO THE UNITED STATES. WASHINGTON'S VIEW IS THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS ANXIOUS TO HAVE THE PRESIDENT MAKE THE TRIP IN A FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE. NO SUCH ATMOSPHERE WOULD BE POSSIBLE--IN FACT, THE TRIP COULD BE CANCELLED--IF KHRUSHCHEV GAVE THE WESTERN LEADERS A BERLIN ULTIMATUM IN PARIS.

THE WESTERN EFFORT TO AVERT A BERLIN CRISIS DOES NOT RULE OUT NEGOTIATION ON THE PROBLEM. EVEN DE GAULLE, WHO SAYS IT SHOULD BE PUT ASIDE AS PRESENTLY INSOLUBLE, CONCEDED IN WASHINGTON LAST MONTH THAT IT WOULD HAVE TO BE DISCUSSED.

IN THIS CONNECTION WESTERN LEADERS PLAN TO PUT FORWARD TWO PROPOSALS, EACH DESIGNED TO BUY TIME. THEY WILL OFFER TO WORK OUT WITH KHRUSHCHEV AN INTERIM BERLIN SOLUTION WHICH WOULD FREEZE THE SITUATION ABOUT AS IT NOW STANDS FOR SEVERAL YEARS. OR TO TURN THE WHOLE MATTER OVER TO A



FOLLOW-UP CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS OR DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS  
FOR DETAILED NEGOTIATION.  
TOMORROW: MOSCOW'S VIEWPOINT.  
END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS MAY 12--MOVED MAY 8.  
A118BA G/AS739PED

FIRST LEAD KENNEDY-DISARMAMENT (280)  
CHESTERTOWN, MD., MAY 11 (AP)--SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY (D-MASS) TONIGHT CRITICIZED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RECENT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL LATER THIS YEAR RESUME UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS TO IMPROVE ITS DETECTION APPARATUS AND SYSTEM.  
OPENING THE MARYLAND PHASE OF HIS CAMPAIGN FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, KENNEDY TOLD A WASHINGTON COLLEGE AUDIENCE THE ANNOUNCEMENT, COMING JUST BEFORE THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE, WAS "EXTREMELY UNFORTUNATE."  
HE SAID THE TIMING OF THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT MIGHT "PLACE US IN A VERY DIFFICULT POSITION BEFORE WORLD OPINION" AND MAKE THIS NATION APPEAR "DISINTERESTED" IN NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT.  
KENNEDY SAID THE ANNOUNCEMENT MIGHT ALSO HAMPER ATTEMPTS AT AGREEMENT ON NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT WHICH BEGAN IN GENEVA SEVERAL WEEKS AGO.  
"IF WE FAIL NOW, THE CHANCE OF GETTING AN AGREEMENT IN THE FUTURE WILL BE DIM," SAID KENNEDY.  
"I THINK THE BLAME FOR FAILURE TO AGREE SHOULD NOT BE PUT ON US BUT ON THE SOVIET UNION."  
FREQUENTLY APPLAUDED THROUGHOUT HIS 25-MINUTE SPEECH AND A QUESTION AND ANSWER PERIOD AT THE 178-YEAR-OLD COLLEGE, KENNEDY REFERRED ONLY ONCE TO HIS VICTORY OVER SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN) IN THE WEST VIRGINIA PRESIDENTIAL PREFERENCE PRIMARY YESTERDAY.  
HE LAUGHINGLY SAID IT REMINDED HIM OF THE FRENCH ARISTOCRAT WHO, WHEN ASKED WHAT HE HAD DONE DURING THE FRENCH REVOLUTION, REPLIED, "I SURVIVED."  
"WELL, THAT'S ABOUT THE WAY I FEEL ABOUT WEST VIRGINIA," SAID THE MASSACHUSETTS SENATOR.  
KENNEDY DEPARTED FROM HIS PREPARED TEXT TO MAKE THE REMARKS ABOUT UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS. IN A PORTION OF HIS PREPARED TEXT, WHICH HE DID NOT DELIVER, HE SAID THERE ARE "MANY POWERFUL VOICES IN GOVERNMENT BOTH IN AND OUT OF THE PENTAGON" WHO DO NOT WANT DISARMAMENT.  
IN THE DELIVERED SPEECH, HE PROPOSED AN ARMS CONTROL RESEARCH INSTITUTE TO STEP UP PLANNING FOR A WORKABLE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.  
KENNEDY SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS PUT FORWARD A HURRIEDLY PREPARED DISARMAMENT PLAN COMPOUNDED OF OLD PROPOSALS AND A LACK OF CREATIVE THINKING.  
HE EXPRESSED BELIEF THE SOVIET LEADERS MAY REALIZE THEIR SELF INTEREST POINTS TOWARD AGREEMENT ON STEPS TOWARD COMPREHENSIVE ARMS CONTROL.  
IF THE OPPORTUNITY FOR AN AGREEMENT COMES, KENNEDY SAID, THE UNITED STATES IS NOT YET READY FOR IT WITH "LESS THAN 100 FULL TIME MEN, SCATTERED THROUGH A DOZEN AGENCIES, ENGAGED IN ARMS CONTROL RESEARCH AND PLANNING."  
HE DESCRIBED AS A WELCOME STEP FORWARD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ANNOUNCEMENT HE WILL BRING THE SPECIALISTS TOGETHER IN A SINGLE DIVISION IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. BUT, THE MASSACHUSETTS SENATOR SAID, "IT DOES NOT INCREASE THE NUMBER OF MEN WORKING ON DISARMAMENT."  
NOR, KENNEDY ADDED, DOES IT "ASSURE US OF DYNAMIC LEADERSHIP FROM THE WHITE HOUSE."  
KENNEDY CONTINUED:  
"THERE ARE, OF COURSE, MANY POWERFUL VOICES IN THE GOVERNMENT--BOTH IN AND OUT OF THE PENTAGON--WHO DO NOT WANT DISARMAMENT, OR, PROFESSING TO WANT IT, DO NOT REALLY BELIEVE IN IT."  
"DISARMAMENT TO THEM IS STILL MERELY A FUZZY IDEAL FOR FUZZY IDEALISTS. THERE CAN BE NO DISARMAMENT, THEY SAY, UNTIL WORLD TENSIONS HAVE CEASED, OR UNTIL WE KNOW FOR CERTAIN THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL LIVE

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UP TO THEIR AGREEMENT, OR UNTIL A FOOLPROOF INSPECTION SYSTEM CAN BE WORKED OUT, OR UNTIL THE RUSSIANS GIVE UP COMMUNISM AND ITS DREAMS OF WORLD DOMINATION."

THE SENATOR DID NOT SPECIFY WHOM HE MEANT AS THE POWERFUL VOICES OPPOSED TO DISARMAMENT.

KENNEDY SAID THE UNITED STATES CANNOT DISAPPOINT THE WORLD'S HOPES FOR PEACE WHICH HE CONTENTED REST ON AN EFFORT FOR EFFECTIVE ARMS CONTROL.

"WE MUST EXERT ALL OF OUR EFFORTS, OUR WILL AND OUR COURAGE TO TAKE THE FIRST HALTING STEPS TOWARD ARMS CONTROL--PERHAPS IN THE FORM OF A BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTING," HE SAID.

THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO PURSUIT OF AN EFFECTIVE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT, KENNEDY SAID, IS THE RECKLESS PURSUIT OF "THE ARMS RACE, THE GAP, THE NEW WEAPONS, THE DEVELOPMENT OF EVER HIGHER ORDERS OF MUTUAL TERROR."  
BU731PED

B67CX (TOP-Q)  
(290)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD WORLD TENSIONS  
BY WILLIAM J. CONWAY

CHICAGO, MAY 11 (AP)--SIX NOBEL PEACE PRIZE WINNERS STOOD ON THE SAME STAGE TONIGHT AND SPOKE OF THE CAUSES AND CURES OF INTERNATIONAL FRICTIONS.

THEY SPOKE OF HOPE FOR A NEW START TOWARD PEACE AT NEXT WEEK'S SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND THE POSSIBILITY OF A WORLD GOVERNMENT IN THE DISTANT FUTURE.

THEY MENTIONED, AMONG OTHER SOURCES OF TENSIONS, RACE RELATIONS AND THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

THE SCENE WAS MANDEL AUDITORIUM OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO. THE OCCASION WAS A SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE ON WORLD TENSIONS.

LESTER B. PEARSON, OF CANADA, WHO WON THE NOBEL PEACE PRIZE IN 1957, ASSERTED THAT PASSIONS AND PREJUDICES SHOULD BE PUT ASIDE "AND WE MUST START AFRESH AT THE SUMMIT NEXT WEEK."

SIR NORMAN ANGELL (1933 WINNER) SAID "THE SITUATION DEMANDS A WORLD GOVERNMENT POSSESSING LARGE POLICE POWERS OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL." BUT HE ADDED:

"BUT HOW CAN A WORLD AUTHORITY, IN WHICH RUSSIA AND CHINA WOULD NECESSARILY PLAY A LARGE PART, BE PREVENTED FROM DESTROYING THOSE

INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS WE IN THE WEST VALUE SO HIGHLY?"

LORD JOHN BOYD-OR OF SCOTLAND (1949) SAID THE MOST DANGEROUS TENSION HAS BEEN RAISED BY THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

"ANOTHER TENSION WHICH MAY, IN THE NOT VERY DISTANT FUTURE BE A THREAT TO OUR WESTERN CIVILIZATION, IS CAUSED BY THE REVOLT OF THE COLORED RACES AGAINST THE DOMINATION OF THE WHITE RACE," HE SAID.

RALPH J. BUNCHE OF THE UNITED STATES (1950) SAID THAT ALL OF THE MAJOR TENSIONS OF THE WORLD ARE INTERRELATED.

"THERE IS, FOR INSTANCE, OUR AMERICAN PROBLEM OF RACE RELATIONS, WHICH IS ACTUALLY A NATIONAL ASPECT OF THE WORLDWIDE PROBLEM OF RACE RELATIONS," HE SAID.

ALSO ON THE ROSTRUM WERE PHILIP NOEL-BAKER OF ENGLAND WHO WON THE NOBEL AWARD IN 1959, AND THE REV. DOMINIQUE PIRE, BELGIAN PRIEST WHO TOOK THE PRIZE IN 1958 FOR HIS WORK IN RESETTLING REFUGEES.

PEARSON IS CHAIRMAN OF THE THREE-DAY MEETING OF PROFESSORS, EDITORS, BUSINESSMEN, LAWYERS AND OTHERS SEEKING WAYS TO EASE INTERNATIONAL TROUBLES.



CANADA'S LIBERAL PARTY LEADER SAID IT IS STUPIDITY AND HYPOCRISY TO "FEIGN PASSIONATE ANGER" WHEN COLD WAR SPYING POPS UP BEFORE THE PUBLIC GAZE.

"WE MUST RISE ABOVE FRUSTRATIONS AND SETBACKS AND SUBDUE PREJUDICED AND WRONGED PASSIONS," HE SAID. "WE MUST START AFRESH AT THE SUMMIT NEXT WEEK."

PEARSON SAID THE DOWNING OF AN AMERICAN PLANE MAY 1 IN RUSSIA SHOULD NOT BLOCK GOOD RESULTS AT THE MEETING OF THE HEADS OF STATE IN PARIS.

OVER THE LONG RANGE, HE SAID, GLOBAL TENSIONS MUST BE LESSENED AS THE FIRST STEP TOWARD LIMITING NATIONAL ARMS AND TOWARD REPLACING THEM WITH A POLICE FORCE UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. IN A MESSAGE TO THE CONFEREES ON TENSIONS, STATED:

"EVERY EFFORT MUST BE MADE TO FIND THE WAYS AND THE MEANS OF REDUCING WORLD TENSIONS, AND THE BARRIERS TO PEACE. AS THE WORLD BROTHERHOOD ORGANIZATION AND THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO JOIN IN BRINGING TOGETHER HIGHLY TRAINED AND GENEROUS MINDS TO WORK ON THIS CRITICAL PROBLEM, THEY PERFORM A MOST PROMISING SERVICE FOR MANKIND. I WISH THIS CONFERENCE ALL SUCCESS."

THE MEETING IS SPONSORED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO AND WORLD BROTHERHOOD INC., A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION SET UP IN 1950 TO PROMOTE BETTER UNDERSTANDING AMONG PEOPLES, RACES AND RELIGIONS.

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A91

GENEVA, MAY 11 (AP)--NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS AND SEISMOLOGISTS FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA MET HERE TODAY TO PLAN A RESEARCH PROGRAM TO IMPROVE THE DETECTION OF UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS.

THE PROBLEM OF DETECTING UNDERGROUND TEST BLASTS IS THE MAIN STUMBLING BLOCK REMAINING IN THE 18-MONTH-OLD NEGOTIATIONS FOR A NUCLEAR TEST BAN TREATY. AMERICAN AND BRITISH SCIENTISTS CONSIDER THAT PRESENT DETECTION METHODS, WITH SEISMOGRAPHS AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS, ARE INADEQUATE TO DISTINGUISH SMALL UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS FROM NATURAL EARTH TREMORS.

THE THREE POWERS HAVE AGREED IN PRINCIPLE THAT THE RESEARCH PROGRAM MUST INCLUDE EXPERIMENTAL NUCLEAR BLASTS UNDERGROUND. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAST SATURDAY ANNOUNCED THAT A SERIES OF SUCH TESTS WOULD BE UNDERTAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES, POSSIBLY BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR.

DETAILED PLANS FOR THE NEW TEST SERIES ARE TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE SOVIET SCIENTISTS HERE BY THE AMERICAN SCIENTIFIC DELEGATION HEADED BY DR. FRANK PRESS OF THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

THE UNITED STATES PROBABLY WILL OFFER TO NEGOTIATE SOME DETAILS OF THE TEST ARRANGEMENTS AND MAY INVITE RUSSIAN OBSERVERS TO WITNESS THE BLASTS--FROM A DISTANCE.

JL745AED

A64

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR (WITH WASHINGTON) (260)

GENEVA, MAY 11 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES APPARENTLY WAS READY TODAY TO OFFER A NEW CONCESSION TO THE SOVIET UNION IN THE 18-MONTH-OLD NUCLEAR TEST BAN TALKS.

SUCH A MOVE WAS FORECAST BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON. HE SAID RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO INSPECT EVERY DETAIL OF THE AMERICAN NUCLEAR DEVICES TO BE USED IN A PROPOSED NEW SERIES OF UNDERGROUND TESTS FOR IMPROVING DETECTION TECHNIQUES.

AT THE SAME TIME THE EISENHOWER NEWS CONFERENCE WAS BEING HELD, AMERICAN DELEGATES HERE TOLD RUSSIA'S SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN THAT SOVIET EXPERTS COULD OBSERVE THE NEW TESTS FROM A DISTANCE, BUT THAT CLOSE INSPECTION OF THE NUCLEAR DEVICES WAS BARRED BY ATOMIC SECURITY PROVISIONS OF THE MCMAHON ACT.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH APPARENTLY HAD NO PRIOR NOTIFICATION OF THE NEW POLICY ANNOUNCED BY THE PRESIDENT, AND THUS WAS UNABLE TO PRESENT IT TO TSARAPKIN AT TODAY'S MEETING.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THE NEW POLICY WOULD MEET SOVIET SUSPICIONS THAT THE TESTS COULD BE USED FOR SECRET WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT.

UNAWARE OF THE POLICY CHANGE, TSARAPKIN TOLD NEWSMEN THE AMERICAN PROJECT, CALLED OPERATION VELA, WOULD LEAD TO AN "UNSATISFACTORY MOSAIC OF NATIONAL PROGRAMS" AND SHOULD BE REPLACED BY AN AGREED THREE-NATION PROGRAM.

EISENHOWER SAID THE NUCLEAR TESTS OF THE VELA PROGRAM WILL BE CONDUCTED UNDER JOINT AMERICAN-BRITISH-SOVIET CONTROL.

THE PRESIDENT WAS TOLD AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT LAST SATURDAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE FORTHCOMING TESTS CAUSED SOME CONFUSION OVER THE EXTENT OF RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION.

EISENHOWER SAID THE UNDERGROUND TRIALS WILL BE SUPERVISED BY A BODY REPRESENTING BRITAIN, RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES AND THAT NO WEAPONS WHATEVER WILL BE INVOLVED.

IN FACT, EISENHOWER SAID, MANY OF THE TESTS WON'T EVEN INVOLVE NUCLEAR MATERIALS.

THE PURPOSE OF THE TEST SERIES IS TO DETERMINE WHETHER EFFECTIVE DETECTION DEVICES CAN BE PERFECTED WHICH WILL ENABLE ALL NUCLEAR POWERS TO ABANDON WEAPONS TESTS WITH THE ASSURANCE THAT OTHERS CANNOT CONTINUE THEM IN SECRET.

EMPHASIZING THAT THE EXPLOSIONS WILL BE SOLELY FOR THIS PURPOSE, EISENHOWER SAID THEY WILL NOT EVEN BE CONNECTED WITH "OPERATION PLOWSHARE"--A PROGRAM FOR USING NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES TO MOVE MOUNTAINS AND ACHIEVE OTHER PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

ASKED IF THE RUSSIANS WILL BE SHOWN EVERY DETAIL OF AMERICAN NUCLEAR DEVICES USED IN THE TESTS, EISENHOWER SAID HE BELIEVES THEY WILL AND THAT THEY OUGHT TO SEE EVERYTHING NECESSARY FOR THEIR PARTICIPATION IN THE VENTURE.

EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT WENT CONSIDERABLY BEYOND REPORTS FROM GENEVA WHERE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NUCLEAR POWERS ARE WORKING ON PLANS FOR A WEAPONS TESTING BAN.

DISPATCHES FROM GENEVA INDICATED ONLY THAT PLANS WILL BE SHOWN TO SOVIET SCIENTISTS AND THAT SOME DETAILS WILL BE OPEN TO NEGOTIATION. AS FOR ACTUAL SOVIET PARTICIPATION, THE INDICATION IN GENEVA WAS THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT BE INVITED AS WITNESSES--AT A DISTANCE.

CONFERENCE OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE POSITION OUTLINED BY THE PRESIDENT WAS A DEPARTURE FROM AMERICAN POLICY AS HITHERTO MAINTAINED BY THE U.S. DELEGATION IN THE CONFERENCE.

THE SOURCES SAID THE SHIFT IN THE AMERICAN POSITION WAS NOT PUT TO TSARAPKIN BECAUSE THE NECESSARY INSTRUCTIONS HAD NOT REACHED GENEVA.

TSARAPKIN COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT ON THE NEW AMERICAN POLICY, AND OTHER SOVIET OFFICIALS DECLINED COMMENT.

G635PED

LONDON, MAY 11 (AP)--A GOVERNMENT MINISTER TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY THE AMERICAN DECISION TO RESUME UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TESTS NEED NOT DAMAGE PROSPECTS OF A PERMANENT TEST BAN.

LABOR PARTY LEGISLATORS WANTED TO KNOW WHAT CONSULTATIONS HAD TAKEN PLACE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN BEFORE THE AMERICAN DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED LAST SATURDAY.

"WE WERE ALREADY AWARE OF THE U.S.A. PROPOSALS," SAID DAVID ORMSBY-GORE, MINISTER OF STATE AND TOP DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATOR, "AND THEIR NATURE HAS BEEN EXPLAINED TO THE SOVIET DELEGATION AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE."

HE ADDED THAT THE UNDERGROUND TESTS WERE MEANT TO BE THE U.S. CONTRIBUTION TO A RESEARCH PROGRAM CONDUCTED WITH THE SOVIETS AND BRITISH ON DETECTING SECRET ATOMIC TESTS. THE THREE COUNTRIES ARE ATTEMPTING AT GENEVA TO NEGOTIATE A BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTS.

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A97

(190)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS  
(ADVANCE) VIENNA, MAY 11 (AP)--"SCHOOL YOUTHS MUST NOT ONLY LEARN, THEY MUST ALSO DO PHYSICAL WORK IN FACTORIES AND AGRICULTURE TO HELP IN THE BUILDING OF A COMMUNIST SOCIETY."  
THE PRAGUE NEWSPAPER PRACE REPORTED THIS WAS THE "MOST IMPORTANT CHANGE" TO BE BROUGHT ABOUT BY A PROJECTED SCHOOL REFORM.  
ELSEWHERE IN THE COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO BROADCASTS REPORT THAT HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF SCHOOL AND UNIVERSITY STUDENTS ARE BUSY DOING "VOLUNTARY WORK."  
THE PRAGUE YOUTH NEWSPAPER MLADA FRONTA QUOTED A GROUP OF UNIVERSITY STUDENTS COMPLAINING ABOUT THEIR FACTORY WORK. "WE DO PRODUCTIVE WORK AND WE ARE SURPRISED THAT WE DON'T GET PAID FOR IT," THEY SAID.

THE NEW CZECHOSLOVAK SCHOOL REFORM IS CURRENTLY IN THE DEBATING STAGE, PRACE SAID. ELEMENTARY SCHOOL AND JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL CHILDREN WOULD HAVE TO DO PHYSICAL WORK "TO IMPROVE THEIR SCHOOL BUILDINGS AND THEIR VICINITY."

THEY WILL ALSO HAVE TO DO SIMPLE AGRICULTURAL JOBS.  
HIGH SCHOOL SENIORS--STARTING AT THE AGE OF 15--WILL "HAVE THEIR ENTIRE EDUCATION TIED UP WITH WORK IN PRODUCTION," IN FACTORIES AND ON COLLECTIVE FARMS, PRACE SAID.  
"THE GROWING GENERATION WILL BE SHAPED INTO ACTIVE MEMBERS OF COMMUNIST SOCIETY," PRACE COMMENTED.  
(END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS--MOVED MAY 10).

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A103

(100)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 11 (AP)--WEST GERMAN LEADERS APPEALED TODAY IN THE NAME OF 72 MILLION GERMANS FOR THE RIGHT TO DECIDE THEIR POLITICAL FUTURE.

THE APPEAL WAS DIRECTED TO THE AMERICA, RUSSIAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH STATESMEN TO MEET AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN PARIS NEXT WEEK. IT WAS DISTRIBUTED TO ALL FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS IN BONN.

THE PLEA WAS SIGNED BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, THE PRESIDENT (SPEAKER) OF THE BUNDESTAG, EUGEN GERSTENMAIER, THE GOVERNORS OF ALL 10 STATES, AND OTHER LEADERS.

"FOR FIFTEEN YEARS GERMANY HAS BEEN FORCIBLY DIVIDED," THE APPEAL SAID. "THIS DIVISION CONSTITUTES A CONTINUOUS VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS. . . . THE GERMAN PEOPLE CAN NEVER RESIGN TO THIS PARTITION OF THEIR COUNTRY."

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A103

(140)

LUXEMBOURG, MAY 11 (AP)--THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE SIX COMMON MARKET NATIONS REMAINED DEADLOCKED TODAY OVER DUTCH DEMANDS THAT FARM PRODUCTS SHARE IN THE TARIFF REVISIONS THE GROUP PLANS FOR INDUSTRIAL GOODS.

THE MINISTERS BROKE UP AT 4 A.M. AFTER A 16-HOUR SESSION PROLONGED BY THE WRANGLE OVER THE DUTCH DEMAND, WHICH IS OPPOSED MAINLY BY WEST GERMANY.

WEST GERMAN ECONOMIC MINISTER LUDWIG ERHARDT FLEW HOME TO CONSULT WITH HIS GOVERNMENT BEFORE THE COUNCIL MEETS AGAIN TOMORROW IN BRUSSELS. WEST GERMANY DOES NOT WANT FARM PRODUCTS INCLUDED AT THIS TIME IN THE MOVE TOWARD UNIFORM COMMON MARKET TARIFFS.

UNLESS THE COUNCIL REACHES AGREEMENT TOMORROW, THE MOVE TO ACCELERATE THE COMMON MARKET MAY BREAK DOWN.

THE MINISTERS DID AGREE IN PRINCIPLE THAT CUSTOMS DUTIES WITHIN THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY WOULD BE LOWERED BY 50 PER CENT BY THE END OF 1961 INSTEAD OF THE 25 PER CENT ORIGINALLY PROVIDED IN THE COMMUNITY TREATY.

THE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED BY CABINET MINISTERS OF THE SIX STATES--BELGIUM, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS, ITALY, WEST GERMANY AND LUXEMBOURG.  
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A145

(120)

MOSCOW, MAY 11 (AP)--KEY COMMUNISTS WITHIN THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES ARE MEETING IN THE KREMLIN, MILITARY NEWSPAPERS ANNOUNCED TODAY. THEY SAID THE AIM IS TO ACCENT THE PARTY'S ROLE IN STRENGTHENING THE FIGHTING ABILITY OF THE SOVIET ARMY AND NAVY.

PARTICIPANTS ARE SECRETARIES OF INDIVIDUAL COMMUNIST PARTY UNITS IN THE UNIFORMED SERVICES, MEN WHO USED TO BE CALLED POLITICAL COMMISSARS. THEIR NUMBER AND HOW LONG THEY HAVE BEEN MEETING WAS NOT INDICATED.

AVIATION LT. GEN. A. RYTOV SAID THE INTENTION IS TO CARRY OUT 1957 DECISIONS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE DEALING WITH THE POLITICAL EDUCATION OF SOVIET FIGHTING MEN.

THIS IS A PROGRAM THAT WAS OPPOSED BY MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV, LEADING TO THE RETIREMENT OF THAT WORLD WAR II HERO FROM HIS JOB AS DEFENSE MINISTER.

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D3

(200)

RANGOON, BURMA, MAY 11 (AP)--THE STAUNCHLY ANTI-COMMUNIST ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER "THE NATION" TODAY DESCRIBED THE RECENT UNITED STATES FOUR-YEAR AGREEMENT TO SUPPLY INDIA WITH WHEAT AND RICE AS "A CALCULATED FORM OF RICE DIPLOMACY OR FOOD FOR POLITICS" DEAL.

THE INFLUENTIAL DAILY, IN AN EDITORIAL, SAID THAT THE U.S. DECISION TO SUPPLY INDIA WITH 587 MILLION BUSHELS OF WHEAT AND 22 MILLION BAGS OF RICE OVER THE NEXT FOUR YEARS, WAS "ACTUATED AS MUCH BY POLITICAL REASONS AS HUMANITARIAN ONES."

"INDIA HAS BEEN HUNGRY FOR MANY YEARS (AND SO HAVE OTHER COUNTRIES IN ASIA) BUT IT IS ONLY NOW THAT AMERICA CONSIDERS THE RIGHT POLITICAL CLIMATE TO HAVE BEEN CREATED IN THAT COUNTRY FOR MAKING THE GIFT."

"THE GIFT ALSO ACQUIRES A LESS MERITORIOUS ASPECT WHEN IT IS SEEN THAT AMERICAN STOCKPILES OF FOOD, ACQUIRED AT THE COST OF EXCESSIVE FARM SUBSIDIES (AGAIN FOR POLITICAL REASONS) ARE AS MUCH A SOURCE OF EMBARRASSMENT TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AS THEY ARE AN ASSET," THE PAPER SAID.

DISCUSSING THE EFFECT OF THE AGREEMENT ON BURMA'S RICE MARKETS, THE NATION SAID, "SINCE AMERICAN GRAIN FIRST CAME TO DISRUPT OUR TRADITIONAL MARKETS OUR BUYERS HAVE BEEN DRIVING HARD BARGAINS. AT THE PRESENT RATE WE SHOULD FIND OURSELVES PRODUCING MORE RICE AND EARNING LESS FOREIGN EXCHANGE AND PROBABLY BEING COMPELLED TO RESORT TO BARTER DEALS WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES."

"THIS WILL HURT US MORE THAN IT HURTS THE U.S."

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A104

NEW YORK, MAY 11 (AP)--MAJ. GEN. JOHN B. MEDARIS, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE ARMY'S ORDNANCE MISSILE COMMAND, SAID TONIGHT AMERICA'S MILITARY POWER IS BEING WEAKENED BY HAVING A LARGE SEGMENT OF INDUSTRY DEPENDENT ON DEFENSE SPENDING.

THE EFFECT, HE SAID, HAS BEEN TO "TRANSFER THE MILITARY OPERATIONAL DECISIONS TO NON-PROFESSIONAL CIVILIANS, TO BECLOUD AND CONFUSE THE ENTIRE DECISION-MAKING PROCESS, TO FOSTER SHORT-RANGE ACTIONS AT THE EXPENSE OF LONG-RANGE OBJECTIVES, AND VIRTUALLY TO ELIMINATE THE CAPABILITY FOR PROMPT, DECISIVE ACTION."

MEDARIS SPOKE TO A DINNER MEETING OF THE NEW YORK POST OF THE AMERICAN ORDNANCE ASSN.

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(140)

SAN FRANCISCO, MAY 11 (AP)-ABOLITION OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IS URGED BY THE WIDOW OF AN EX-COMMUNIST WHOSE STREET ARREST AND ABORTIVE DEPORTATION TO FINLAND MADE INTERNATIONAL HEADLINES IN 1958.

MRS. PHYLLIS HEIKKILA TELEGRAPHED THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, REP. FRANCIS WALTER (D-PA) TUESDAY HER BELIEF THAT THE HEART ATTACK DEATH SATURDAY OF HER HUSBAND, WILLIAM, 54, "WAS HASTENED BY THE 13 YEARS OF HARASSMENT HE SUFFERED FROM IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES."

HEIKKILA WAS ARRESTED TWO YEARS AGO ON HIS WAY HOME FROM WORK, WHISKED BY CAR TO THE AIRPORT AND FLOWN TO FINLAND. BUT HE WAS BROUGHT BACK QUICKLY BECAUSE OF PENDING COURT ACTION. HIS CASE STILL WAS PENDING WHEN HE DIED.

"I KNOW THAT DEATH FROM HEART SEIZURES AND SUICIDES HAVE ACCOMPANIED UN-AMERICAN HEARINGS IN THE PAST," THE WIDOW TELEGRAPHED WALTER.

HIS COMMITTEE WILL OPEN HEARINGS IN SAN FRANCISCO TOMORROW, CENTERED ON ACTIVITIES OF SCHOOL TEACHERS.

JM706PCS

END MAY 11, 1960